



CERTIFICATE OF LIABILITY INSURANCE

DATE (MM/DD/YYYY)
10/9/2023

THIS CERTIFICATE IS ISSUED AS A MATTER OF INFORMATION ONLY AND CONFERS NO RIGHTS UPON THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER. THIS CERTIFICATE DOES NOT AFFIRMATIVELY OR NEGATIVELY AMEND, EXTEND OR ALTER THE COVERAGE AFFORDED BY THE POLICIES BELOW.

IMPORTANT: If the certificate holder is an ADDITIONAL INSURED, the policy(ies) must have ADDITIONAL INSURED provisions or be endorsed. If SUBROGATION IS WAIVED, subject to the terms and conditions of the policy, certain policies may require an endorsement.

Table with 2 main columns: PRODUCER (License # 0C36861, Seattle-Alliant Insurance Services, Inc.) and CONTACT NAME (Melanie Kelly). Includes insurer details like American Casualty Company and Continental Insurance Company.

COVERAGES CERTIFICATE NUMBER: REVISION NUMBER:

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT THE POLICIES OF INSURANCE LISTED BELOW HAVE BEEN ISSUED TO THE INSURED NAMED ABOVE FOR THE POLICY PERIOD INDICATED. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY REQUIREMENT, TERM OR CONDITION OF ANY CONTRACT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WITH RESPECT TO WHICH THIS CERTIFICATE MAY BE ISSUED OR MAY PERTAIN, THE INSURANCE AFFORDED BY THE POLICIES DESCRIBED HEREIN IS SUBJECT TO ALL THE TERMS, EXCLUSIONS AND CONDITIONS OF SUCH POLICIES.

Main table with columns: INSR LTR, TYPE OF INSURANCE, ADDL INSD, SUBR WVD, POLICY NUMBER, POLICY EFF, POLICY EXP, LIMITS. Lists coverages like Commercial General Liability, Automobile Liability, Umbrella Liab, and Workers Compensation.

DESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS / LOCATIONS / VEHICLES (ACORD 101, Additional Remarks Schedule, may be attached if more space is required)
Re: Snohomish County Airport Stormwater Services

Snohomish County its officers, officials, employees and agent and Snohomish County Airport is Additional Insured with respect to General Liability and Automobile Liability per forms attached.

APPROVED
By Sheila Barker at 7:16 am, Oct 30, 2023

Table with 2 columns: CERTIFICATE HOLDER (Snohomish County, Attn: Purchasing Manager) and CANCEL (Should any of the above described policies be cancelled before the expiration date thereof, notice will be delivered in accordance with the policy provisions).



Architects, Engineers and Surveyors General Liability Extension Endorsement

It is understood and agreed that this endorsement amends the COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART as follows. If any other endorsement attached to this policy amends any provision also amended by this endorsement, then that other endorsement controls with respect to such provision, and the changes made by this endorsement with respect to such provision do not apply.

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Table with 27 rows listing various insurance coverage items such as Additional Insureds, Bodily Injury, and Waiver of Subrogation.

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**Architects, Engineers and Surveyors General Liability  
Extension Endorsement****1. ADDITIONAL INSUREDS**

- a. **WHO IS AN INSURED** is amended to include as an **Insured** any person or organization described in paragraphs **A. through I.** below whom a **Named Insured** is required to add as an additional insured on this **Coverage Part** under a written contract or written agreement, provided such contract or agreement:

(1) is currently in effect or becomes effective during the term of this **Coverage Part**; and

(2) was executed prior to:

(a) the **bodily injury** or **property damage**; or

(b) the offense that caused the **personal and advertising injury**,

for which such additional insured seeks coverage.

- b. However, subject always to the terms and conditions of this policy, including the limits of insurance, the Insurer will not provide such additional insured with:

(1) a higher limit of insurance than required by such contract or agreement; or

(2) coverage broader than required by such contract or agreement, and in no event broader than that described by the applicable paragraph **A. through I.** below.

Any coverage granted by this endorsement shall apply only to the extent permissible by law.

**A. Controlling Interest**

Any person or organization with a controlling interest in a **Named Insured**, but only with respect to such person or organization's liability for **bodily injury**, **property damage** or **personal and advertising injury** arising out of:

1. such person or organization's financial control of a **Named Insured**; or

2. premises such person or organization owns, maintains or controls while a **Named Insured** leases or occupies such premises;

provided that the coverage granted by this paragraph does not apply to structural alterations, new construction or demolition operations performed by, on behalf of, or for such additional insured.

**B. Co-owner of Insured Premises**

A co-owner of a premises co-owned by a **Named Insured** and covered under this insurance but only with respect to such co-owner's liability for **bodily injury**, **property damage** or **personal and advertising injury** as co-owner of such premises.

**C. Engineers, Architects or Surveyors Engaged By You**

An architect, engineer or surveyor engaged by the **Named Insured**, but only with respect to liability for **bodily injury**, **property damage** or **personal and advertising injury** caused in whole or in part by the **Named Insured's** acts or omissions, or the acts or omissions of those acting on the **Named Insured's** behalf:

a. in connection with the **Named Insured's** premises; or

b. in the performance of the **Named Insured's** ongoing operations.

But the coverage hereby granted to such additional insureds does not apply to **bodily injury**, **property damage** or **personal and advertising injury** arising out of the rendering of or failure to render any professional services by, on behalf of, or for the **Named Insured**, including but not limited to:



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1. the preparing, approving, or failing to prepare or approve, maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders, change orders or drawings and specifications; or
2. supervisory, inspection, architectural or engineering activities.

**D. Lessor of Equipment**

Any person or organization from whom a **Named Insured** leases equipment, but only with respect to liability for **bodily injury, property damage or personal and advertising injury** caused, in whole or in part, by the **Named Insured's** maintenance, operation or use of such equipment, provided that the **occurrence** giving rise to such **bodily injury, property damage** or the offense giving rise to such **personal and advertising injury** takes place prior to the termination of such lease.

**E. Lessor of Land**

Any person or organization from whom a **Named Insured** leases land but only with respect to liability for **bodily injury, property damage or personal and advertising injury** arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of such land, provided that the **occurrence** giving rise to such **bodily injury, property damage** or the offense giving rise to such **personal and advertising injury** takes place prior to the termination of such lease. The coverage granted by this paragraph does not apply to structural alterations, new construction or demolition operations performed by, on behalf of, or for such additional insured.

**F. Lessor of Premises**

An owner or lessor of premises leased to the **Named Insured**, or such owner or lessor's real estate manager, but only with respect to liability for **bodily injury, property damage or personal and advertising injury** arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of such part of the premises leased to the **Named Insured**, and provided that the **occurrence** giving rise to such **bodily injury or property damage**, or the offense giving rise to such **personal and advertising injury**, takes place prior to the termination of such lease. The coverage granted by this paragraph does not apply to structural alterations, new construction or demolition operations performed by, on behalf of, or for such additional insured.

**G. Mortgagee, Assignee or Receiver**

A mortgagee, assignee or receiver of premises but only with respect to such mortgagee, assignee or receiver's liability for **bodily injury, property damage or personal and advertising injury** arising out of the **Named Insured's** ownership, maintenance, or use of a premises by a **Named Insured**.

The coverage granted by this paragraph does not apply to structural alterations, new construction or demolition operations performed by, on behalf of, or for such additional insured.

**H. State or Governmental Agency or Subdivision or Political Subdivisions – Permits**

A state or governmental agency or subdivision or political subdivision that has issued a permit or authorization but only with respect to such state or governmental agency or subdivision or political subdivision's liability for **bodily injury, property damage or personal and advertising injury** arising out of:

1. the following hazards in connection with premises a **Named Insured** owns, rents, or controls and to which this insurance applies:
  - a. the existence, maintenance, repair, construction, erection, or removal of advertising signs, awnings, canopies, cellar entrances, coal holes, driveways, manholes, marquees, hoistaway openings, sidewalk vaults, street banners, or decorations and similar exposures; or
  - b. the construction, erection, or removal of elevators; or
  - c. the ownership, maintenance or use of any elevators covered by this insurance; or

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2. the permitted or authorized operations performed by a **Named Insured** or on a **Named Insured's** behalf.

The coverage granted by this paragraph does not apply to:

- a. **Bodily injury, property damage or personal and advertising injury** arising out of operations performed for the state or governmental agency or subdivision or political subdivision; or
- b. **Bodily injury or property damage** included within the **products-completed operations hazard**.

With respect to this provision's requirement that additional insured status must be requested under a written contract or agreement, the Insurer will treat as a written contract any governmental permit that requires the **Named Insured** to add the governmental entity as an additional insured.

**I. Trade Show Event Lessor**

1. With respect to a **Named Insured's** participation in a trade show event as an exhibitor, presenter or displayer, any person or organization whom the **Named Insured** is required to include as an additional insured, but only with respect to such person or organization's liability for **bodily injury, property damage or personal and advertising injury** caused by:
  - a. the **Named Insured's** acts or omissions; or
  - b. the acts or omissions of those acting on the **Named Insured's** behalf,in the performance of the **Named Insured's** ongoing operations at the trade show event premises during the trade show event.
2. The coverage granted by this paragraph does not apply to **bodily injury or property damage** included within the **products-completed operations hazard**.

**2. ADDITIONAL INSURED - PRIMARY AND NON-CONTRIBUTORY TO ADDITIONAL INSURED'S INSURANCE**

The **Other Insurance** Condition in the **COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY CONDITIONS** Section is amended to add the following paragraph:

If the **Named Insured** has agreed in writing in a contract or agreement that this insurance is primary and non-contributory relative to an additional insured's own insurance, then this insurance is primary, and the Insurer will not seek contribution from that other insurance. For the purpose of this Provision **2.**, the additional insured's own insurance means insurance on which the additional insured is a named insured. Otherwise, and notwithstanding anything to the contrary elsewhere in this Condition, the insurance provided to such person or organization is excess of any other insurance available to such person or organization.

**3. ADDITIONAL INSURED – EXTENDED COVERAGE**

When an additional insured is added by this or any other endorsement attached to this **Coverage Part, WHO IS AN INSURED** is amended to make the following natural persons **Insureds**.

If the additional insured is:

- a. An individual, then his or her **spouse** is an **Insured**;
- b. A partnership or joint venture, then its partners, members and their **spouses** are **Insureds**;
- c. A limited liability company, then its members and managers are **Insureds**; or
- d. An organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, then its executive officers, directors and shareholders are **Insureds**;



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but only with respect to locations and operations covered by the additional insured endorsement's provisions, and only with respect to their respective roles within their organizations.

Please see the ESTATES, LEGAL REPRESENTATIVES, AND SPOUSES provision of this endorsement for additional coverage and restrictions applicable to spouses of natural person Insureds.

4. BOATS

Under COVERAGES, Coverage A – Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability, the paragraph entitled Exclusions is amended to add the following additional exception to the exclusion entitled Aircraft, Auto or Watercraft:

This exclusion does not apply to:

Any watercraft owned by the Named Insured that is less than 30 feet long while being used in the course of the Named Insured's inspection or surveying work.

5. BODILY INJURY – EXPANDED DEFINITION

Under DEFINITIONS, the definition of bodily injury is deleted and replaced by the following:

Bodily injury means physical injury, sickness or disease sustained by a person, including death, humiliation, shock, mental anguish or mental injury sustained by that person at any time which results as a consequence of the physical injury, sickness or disease.

6. BROAD KNOWLEDGE OF OCCURRENCE/ NOTICE OF OCCURRENCE

Under CONDITIONS, the condition entitled Duties in The Event of Occurrence, Offense, Claim or Suit is amended to add the following provisions:

A. BROAD KNOWLEDGE OF OCCURRENCE

The Named Insured must give the Insurer or the Insurer's authorized representative notice of an occurrence, offense or claim only when the occurrence, offense or claim is known to a natural person Named Insured, to a partner, executive officer, manager or member of a Named Insured, or to an employee designated by any of the above to give such notice.

B. NOTICE OF OCCURRENCE

The Named Insured's rights under this Coverage Part will not be prejudiced if the Named Insured fails to give the Insurer notice of an occurrence, offense or claim and that failure is solely due to the Named Insured's reasonable belief that the bodily injury or property damage is not covered under this Coverage Part. However, the Named Insured shall give written notice of such occurrence, offense or claim to the Insurer as soon as the Named Insured is aware that this insurance may apply to such occurrence, offense or claim.

7. BROAD NAMED INSURED

WHO IS AN INSURED is amended to delete its Paragraph 3. in its entirety and replace it with the following:

3. Pursuant to the limitations described in Paragraph 4. below, any organization in which a Named Insured has management control:

- a. on the effective date of this Coverage Part; or
b. by reason of a Named Insured creating or acquiring the organization during the policy period,

qualifies as a Named Insured, provided that there is no other similar liability insurance, whether primary, contributory, excess, contingent or otherwise, which provides coverage to such organization, or which would have

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provided coverage but for the exhaustion of its limit, and without regard to whether its coverage is broader or narrower than that provided by this insurance.

But this **BROAD NAMED INSURED** provision does not apply to:

- (a) any partnership, limited liability company or joint venture; or
- (b) any organization for which coverage is excluded by another endorsement attached to this **Coverage Part**.

For the purpose of this provision, management control means:

- A. owning interests representing more than 50% of the voting, appointment or designation power for the selection of a majority of the Board of Directors of a corporation; or
  - B. having the right, pursuant to a written trust agreement, to protect, control the use of, encumber or transfer or sell property held by a trust.
4. With respect to organizations which qualify as **Named Insureds** by virtue of Paragraph 3. above, this insurance does not apply to:
- a. **bodily injury** or **property damage** that first occurred prior to the date of management control, or that first occurs after management control ceases; nor
  - b. **personal or advertising injury** caused by an offense that first occurred prior to the date of management control or that first occurs after management control ceases.
5. The insurance provided by this **Coverage Part** applies to **Named Insureds** when trading under their own names or under such other trading names or doing-business-as names (dba) as any **Named Insured** should choose to employ.

**8. CONTRACTUAL LIABILITY – RAILROADS**

With respect to operations performed within 50 feet of railroad property, the definition of **insured contract** is replaced by the following:

**Insured Contract** means:

- a. A contract for a lease of premises. However, that portion of the contract for a lease of premises that indemnifies any person or organization for damage by fire to premises while rented to a **Named Insured** or temporarily occupied by a **Named Insured** you with permission of the owner is not an **insured contract**;
- b. A sidetrack agreement;
- c. Any easement or license agreement;
- d. An obligation, as required by ordinance, to indemnify a municipality, except in connection with work for a municipality;
- e. An elevator maintenance agreement;
- f. That part of any other contract or agreement pertaining to the **Named Insured's** business (including an indemnification of a municipality in connection with work performed for a municipality) under which the **Named Insured** assumes the tort liability of another party to pay for **bodily injury** or **property damage** to a third person or organization. Tort liability means a liability that would be imposed by law in the absence of any contract or agreement.

Paragraph f. does not include that part of any contract or agreement:



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- (1) That indemnifies an architect, engineer or surveyor for injury or damage arising out of:
  - (a) Preparing, approving or failing to prepare or approve maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders, change orders or drawings and specifications; or
  - (b) Giving directions or instructions, or failing to give them, if that is the primary cause of the injury or damage;
- (2) Under which the **Insured**, if an architect, engineer or surveyor, assumes liability for an injury or damage arising out of the insured's rendering or failure to render professional services, including those listed in (1) above and supervisory, inspection, architectural or engineering activities.

9. ESTATES, LEGAL REPRESENTATIVES, AND SPOUSES

The estates, executors, heirs, legal representatives, administrators, trustees, beneficiaries and **spouses** of any natural person **Insured** or living trust shall also be insured under this policy; provided, however, coverage is afforded to such estates, executors, heirs, legal representatives, administrators, trustees, beneficiaries and **spouses** only for **claims** arising solely out of their capacity or status as such and, in the case of a **spouse**, where such **claim** seeks **damages** from marital community property, jointly held property or property transferred from such natural person **Insured** to such **spouse**. No coverage is provided for any act, error or omission of an estate, heir, legal representative, or **spouse** outside the scope of such person's capacity or status as such, provided, however, that the **spouse** of a natural person **Named Insured**, and the **spouses** of members or partners of joint venture or partnership **Named Insureds** are **Insureds** with respect to such **spouses'** acts, errors or omissions in the conduct of the **Named Insured's** business.

10. EXPECTED OR INTENDED INJURY – EXCEPTION FOR REASONABLE FORCE

Under **COVERAGES, Coverage A – Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability**, the paragraph entitled **Exclusions** is amended to delete the exclusion entitled **Expected or Intended Injury** and replace it with the following:

This insurance does not apply to:

**Expected or Intended Injury**

**Bodily injury or property damage** expected or intended from the standpoint of the **Insured**. This exclusion does not apply to **bodily injury or property damage** resulting from the use of reasonable force to protect persons or property.

11. GENERAL AGGREGATE LIMITS OF INSURANCE - PER LOCATION

A. A separate Location General Aggregate Limit, equal to the amount of the General Aggregate Limit, is the most the Insurer will pay for the sum of:

- 1. All **damages** under **Coverage A**, except **damages** because of **bodily injury or property damage** included in the **products-completed operations hazard**; and
- 2. All medical expenses under **Coverage C**,

that arise from **occurrences** or accidents which can be attributed solely to ongoing operations at that location. Such payments shall not reduce the General Aggregate Limit shown in the Declarations, nor the Location General Aggregate Limit of any other location.

B. All:

- 1. **Damages** under **Coverage B**, regardless of the number of locations involved;

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2. **Damages** under **Coverage A**, caused by **occurrences** which cannot be attributed solely to ongoing operations at a single location, except **damages** because of **bodily injury** or **property damage** included in the **products-completed operations hazard**; and
3. Medical expenses under **Coverage C** caused by accidents which cannot be attributed solely to ongoing operations at a single location,

will reduce the General Aggregate Limit shown in the Declarations.

- C. For the purpose of this **GENERAL AGGREGATE LIMITS OF INSURANCE - PER LOCATION** Provision, "location" means:

1. a premises the **Named Insured** owns or rents; or
2. a premises not owned or rented by any **Named Insured** at which the **Named Insured** is performing operations pursuant to a contract or written agreement. If operations at such a location have been discontinued and then restarted, or if the authorized parties deviate from plans, blueprints, designs, specifications or timetables, the location will still be deemed to be the same location.

For the purpose of determining the applicable aggregate limit of insurance, premises involving the same or connecting lots, or premises whose connection is interrupted only by a street, roadway, waterway or right-of-way of a railroad shall be considered a single location.

- D. The limits shown in the Declarations for Each Occurrence, for Damage To Premises Rented To You and for Medical Expense continue to apply, but will be subject to either the Location General Aggregate Limit or the General Aggregate Limit, depending on whether the **occurrence** can be attributed solely to ongoing operations at a particular location.
- E. When coverage for liability arising out of the **products-completed operations hazard** is provided, any payments for **damages** because of **bodily injury** or **property damage** included in the **products-completed operations hazard**, regardless of the number of locations involved, will reduce the Products-Completed Operations Aggregate Limit shown in the Declarations.
- F. The provisions of **LIMITS OF INSURANCE** not otherwise modified by this **GENERAL AGGREGATE LIMITS OF INSURANCE - PER LOCATION** Provision shall continue to apply as stipulated.

**12. IN REM ACTIONS**

A quasi in rem action against any vessel owned or operated by or for the **Named Insured**, or chartered by or for the **Named Insured**, will be treated in the same manner as though the action were in personam against the **Named Insured**.

**13. INCIDENTAL HEALTH CARE MALPRACTICE COVERAGE**

Solely with respect to **bodily injury** that arises out of a **health care incident**:

- A. Under **COVERAGES, Coverage A – Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability**, the **Insuring Agreement** is amended to replace Paragraphs **1.b.(1)** and **1.b.(2)** with the following:
- b. This insurance applies to **bodily injury** provided that the professional health care services are incidental to the **Named Insured's** primary business purpose, and only if:
    - (1) such **bodily injury** is caused by an **occurrence** that takes place in the **coverage territory**.
    - (2) the **bodily injury** first occurs during the **policy period**. All **bodily injury** arising from an **occurrence** will be deemed to have occurred at the time of the first act, error, or omission that is part of the **occurrence**; and



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**B. Under COVERAGES, Coverage A – Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability**, the paragraph entitled **Exclusions** is amended to:

i. add the following to the **Employers Liability** exclusion:

This exclusion applies only if the **bodily injury** arising from a **health care incident** is covered by other liability insurance available to the **Insured** (or which would have been available but for exhaustion of its limits).

ii. delete the exclusion entitled **Contractual Liability** and replace it with the following:

This insurance does not apply to:

**Contractual Liability**

the **Insured's** actual or alleged liability under any oral or written contract or agreement, including but not limited to express warranties or guarantees.

iii. to add the following additional exclusions:

This insurance does not apply to:

**Discrimination**

any actual or alleged discrimination, humiliation or harassment, including but not be limited to **claims** based on an individual's race, creed, color, age, gender, national origin, religion, disability, marital status or sexual orientation.

**Dishonesty or Crime**

Any actual or alleged dishonest, criminal or malicious act, error or omission.

**Medicare/Medicaid Fraud**

any actual or alleged violation of law with respect to Medicare, Medicaid, Tricare or any similar federal, state or local governmental program.

**Services Excluded by Endorsement**

Any **health care incident** for which coverage is excluded by endorsement.

**C. DEFINITIONS** is amended to:

i. add the following definitions:

**Health care incident** means an act, error or omission by the **Named Insured's employees** or **volunteer workers** in the rendering of:

- a. **professional health care services** on behalf of the **Named Insured** or
- b. Good Samaritan services rendered in an emergency and for which no payment is demanded or received.

**Professional health care services** means any health care services or the related furnishing of food, beverages, medical supplies or appliances by the following providers in their capacity as such but solely to the extent they are duly licensed as required:

- a. Physician;

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- b. Nurse;
- c. Nurse practitioner;
- d. Emergency medical technician;
- e. Paramedic;
- f. Dentist;
- g. Physical therapist;
- h. Psychologist;
- i. Speech therapist;
- j. Other allied health professional; or

**Professional health care services** does not include any services rendered in connection with human clinical trials or product testing.

- ii. delete the definition of **occurrence** and replace it with the following:

**Occurrence** means a **health care incident**. All acts, errors or omissions that are logically connected by any common fact, circumstance, situation, transaction, event, advice or decision will be considered to constitute a single **occurrence**;

- iii. amend the definition of **Insured** to:

- a. add the following:

the **Named Insured's employees** are **Insureds** with respect to:

- (1) **bodily injury** to a **co-employee** while in the course of the **co-employee's** employment by the **Named Insured** or while performing duties related to the conduct of the **Named Insured's** business; and
- (2) **bodily injury** to a **volunteer worker** while performing duties related to the conduct of the **Named Insured's** business;

when such **bodily injury** arises out of a **health care incident**.

the **Named Insured's volunteer workers** are **Insureds** with respect to:

- (1) **bodily injury** to a **co-volunteer worker** while performing duties related to the conduct of the **Named Insured's** business; and
- (2) **bodily injury** to an **employee** while in the course of the **employee's** employment by the **Named Insured** or while performing duties related to the conduct of the **Named Insured's** business;

when such **bodily injury** arises out of a **health care incident**.

- b. delete Subparagraphs **(a), (b), (c) and (d)** of Paragraph **2.a.(1)** of **WHO IS AN INSURED**.

- D. The **Other Insurance** condition is amended to delete Paragraph **b.(1)** in its entirety and replace it with the following:

**Other Insurance**

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- (1) To the extent this insurance applies, it is excess over any other insurance, self insurance or risk transfer instrument, whether primary, excess, contingent or on any other basis, except for insurance purchased specifically by the **Named Insured** to be excess of this coverage.

**14. JOINT VENTURES / PARTNERSHIP / LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES****A. Past Joint Ventures, Partnerships, Limited Liability Companies**

The following is added to **WHO IS AN INSURED**:

If the **Named Insured** was a joint venturer, partner, or member of a limited liability company and such joint venture, partnership or limited liability company terminated prior to or during the **policy period**, such **Named Insured** is an **Insured** with respect to its interest in such joint venture, partnership or limited liability company but only to the extent that:

- a. any offense giving rise to **personal and advertising injury** occurred prior to such termination date, and the **personal and advertising injury** arising out of such offense, first occurred after such termination date;
- b. the **bodily injury** or **property damage** first occurred after such termination date; and
- c. there is no other valid and collectible insurance purchased specifically to insure the partnership, joint venture or limited liability company.

If the joint venture, partnership or limited liability company is or was insured under a **consolidated (wrap-up) insurance program**, then such insurance will always be considered valid and collectible for the purpose of paragraph c. above. But this provision will not serve to exclude **bodily injury, property damage** or **personal and advertising injury** that would otherwise be covered under the **Architects, Engineers And Surveyors General Liability Extension Endorsement** provision entitled **WRAP-UP EXTENSION: OCIP, CCIP, OR CONSOLIDATED (WRAP-UP) INSURANCE PROGRAMS**. Please see that provision for the definition of **consolidated (wrap-up) insurance program**.

**B. Participation In Current Professional Joint Ventures**

The following is added to **WHO IS AN INSURED**:

The **Named Insured** is also an **Insured** for participation in a current joint venture that is not named on the Declarations, but only if such joint venture meets all of the following criteria:

- a. Each and every one of the **Named Insured's** co-venturers are architectural, engineering or surveying firms only; and
- b. There is no other valid and collectible insurance purchased specifically to insure the joint venture.

However, the **Named Insured** is an **Insured** only for the conduct of such **Named Insured's** business within such a joint venture. The **Named Insured** is not insured for liability arising out of the acts or omissions of other co-venturers, nor of their partners, members or employees.

**C. WHO IS AN INSURED** is amended to delete its last paragraph and replace it with the following:

Except as provided under this **Architects, Engineers And Surveyors General Liability Extension Endorsement** or by the attachment of another endorsement (if any), no person or organization is an **Insured** with respect to the conduct of any current or past partnership, joint venture or limited liability company that is not shown as a **Named Insured** in the Declarations.



**Architects, Engineers and Surveyors General Liability  
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- A. Under **COVERAGES, Coverage A – Bodily Injury and Property Damage Liability**, the paragraph entitled **Exclusions** is amended to delete exclusion **j. Damage to Property** in its entirety and replace it with the following:

This insurance does not apply to:

**j. Damage to Property**

**Property damage to:**

- (1) Property the **Named Insured** owns, rents, or occupies, including any costs or expenses incurred by you, or any other person, organization or entity, for repair, replacement, enhancement, restoration or maintenance of such property for any reason, including prevention of injury to a person or damage to another's property;
- (2) Premises the **Named Insured** sells, gives away or abandons, if the **property damage** arises out of any part of those premises;
- (3) Property loaned to the **Named Insured**;
- (4) Personal property in the care, custody or control of the **Insured**;
- (5) That particular part of real property on which the **Named Insured** or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on the **Named Insured's** behalf are performing operations, if the **property damage** arises out of those operations; or
- (6) That particular part of any property that must be restored, repaired or replaced because **your work** was incorrectly performed on it.

Paragraphs (1), (3) and (4) of this exclusion do not apply to **property damage** (other than damage by fire) to premises rented to the **Named Insured** or temporarily occupied by the **Named Insured** with the permission of the owner, nor to the contents of premises rented to the **Named Insured** for a period of 7 or fewer consecutive days. A separate limit of insurance applies to Damage To Premises Rented To You as described in **LIMITS OF INSURANCE**.

Paragraph (2) of this exclusion does not apply if the premises are **your work**.

Paragraphs (3), (4), (5) and (6) of this exclusion do not apply to liability assumed under a sidetrack agreement.

Paragraph (6) of this exclusion does not apply to **property damage** included in the **products-completed operations hazard**.

Paragraphs (3) and (4) of this exclusion do not apply to **property damage to:**

- i. tools, or equipment the **Named Insured** borrows from others, nor
- ii. other personal property of others in the **Named Insured's** care, custody or control while being used in the **Named Insured's** operations away from any **Named Insured's** premises.

However, the coverage granted by this exception to Paragraphs (3) and (4) does not apply to:

- a. property at a job site awaiting or during such property's installation, fabrication, or erection;
- b. property that is **mobile equipment** leased by an **Insured**;

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- c. property that is an **auto**, aircraft or watercraft;
- d. property in transit; or
- e. any portion of **property damage** for which the **Insured** has available other valid and collectible insurance, or would have such insurance but for exhaustion of its limits, or but for application of one of its exclusions.

A separate limit of insurance and deductible apply to such property of others. See **LIMITS OF INSURANCE** as amended below.

- B.** Under **COVERAGES, Coverage A – Bodily Injury and Property Damage Liability**, the paragraph entitled **Exclusions** is amended to delete its last paragraph and replace it with the following:

Exclusions **c.** through **n.** do not apply to damage by fire to premises while rented to a **Named Insured** or temporarily occupied by a **Named Insured** with permission of the owner, nor to damage to the contents of premises rented to a **Named Insured** for a period of 7 or fewer consecutive days.

A separate limit of insurance applies to this coverage as described in **LIMITS OF INSURANCE**.

- C.** The following paragraph is added to **LIMITS OF INSURANCE**:

Subject to **5.** above, \$25,000 is the most the Insurer will pay under **Coverage A** for **damages** arising out of any one **occurrence** because of the sum of all **property damage** to borrowed tools or equipment, and to other personal property of others in the **Named Insured's** care, custody or control, while being used in the **Named Insured's** operations away from any **Named Insured's** premises. The Insurer's obligation to pay such **property damage** does not apply until the amount of such **property damage** exceeds \$1,000. The Insurer has the right but not the duty to pay any portion of this \$1,000 in order to effect settlement. If the Insurer exercises that right, the **Named Insured** will promptly reimburse the Insurer for any such amount.

- D.** Paragraph **6.**, Damage To Premises Rented To You Limit, of **LIMITS OF INSURANCE** is deleted and replaced by the following:

**6.** Subject to Paragraph **5.** above, (the Each Occurrence Limit), the Damage To Premises Rented To You Limit is the most the Insurer will pay under **Coverage A** for **damages** because of **property damage** to any one premises while rented to the **Named Insured** or temporarily occupied by the **Named Insured** with the permission of the owner, including contents of such premises rented to the **Named Insured** for a period of 7 or fewer consecutive days. The Damage To Premises Rented To You Limit is the greater of:

- a. \$500,000; or
- b. The Damage To Premises Rented To You Limit shown in the Declarations.

- E.** Paragraph **4.b.(1)(a)(ii)** of the **Other Insurance** Condition is deleted and replaced by the following:

**(ii)** That is property insurance for premises rented to the **Named Insured**, for premises temporarily occupied by the **Named Insured** with the permission of the owner; or for personal property of others in the **Named Insured's** care, custody or control;

**16. LIQUOR LIABILITY**

Under **COVERAGES, Coverage A – Bodily Injury and Property Damage Liability**, the paragraph entitled **Exclusions** is amended to delete the exclusion entitled **Liquor Liability**.

This **LIQUOR LIABILITY** Provision does not apply to any person or organization who otherwise qualifies as an additional insured on this **Coverage Part**.



**Architects, Engineers and Surveyors General Liability  
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**A. LIMITS OF INSURANCE** is amended to delete Paragraph 7. (the Medical Expense Limit) and replace it with the following:

7. Subject to Paragraph 5. above (the Each Occurrence Limit), the Medical Expense Limit is the most the Insurer will pay under **Coverage C** for all medical expenses because of **bodily injury** sustained by any one person. The Medical Expense Limit is the greater of:

- (1) \$15,000 unless a different amount is shown here: \$N,NNN,NNN,NNN; or
- (2) the amount shown in the Declarations for Medical Expense Limit.

**B. Under COVERAGES, the Insuring Agreement of Coverage C – Medical Payments** is amended to replace Paragraph 1.a.(3)(b) with the following:

(b) The expenses are incurred and reported to the Insurer within three years of the date of the accident; and

**18. NON-OWNED AIRCRAFT**

Under **COVERAGES, Coverage A – Bodily Injury and Property Damage Liability**, the paragraph entitled **Exclusions** is amended as follows:

The exclusion entitled **Aircraft, Auto or Watercraft** is amended to add the following:

This exclusion does not apply to an aircraft not owned by any **Named Insured**, provided that:

1. the pilot in command holds a currently effective certificate issued by the duly constituted authority of the United States of America or Canada, designating that person as a commercial or airline transport pilot;
2. the aircraft is rented with a trained, paid crew to the **Named Insured**; and
3. the aircraft is not being used to carry persons or property for a charge.

**19. NON-OWNED WATERCRAFT**

Under **COVERAGES, Coverage A – Bodily Injury and Property Damage Liability**, the paragraph entitled **Exclusions** is amended to delete subparagraph (2) of the exclusion entitled **Aircraft, Auto or Watercraft**, and replace it with the following.

This exclusion does not apply to:

- (2) a watercraft that is not owned by any **Named Insured**, provided the watercraft is:
  - (a) less than 75 feet long; and
  - (b) not being used to carry persons or property for a charge.

**20. PERSONAL AND ADVERTISING INJURY –DISCRIMINATION OR HUMILIATION**

**A. Under DEFINITIONS**, the definition of **personal and advertising injury** is amended to add the following tort:

Discrimination or humiliation that results in injury to the feelings or reputation of a natural person.

**B. Under COVERAGES, Coverage B – Personal and Advertising Injury Liability**, the paragraph entitled **Exclusions** is amended to:

1. delete the Exclusion entitled **Knowing Violation Of Rights Of Another** and replace it with the following:



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This insurance does not apply to:

Knowing Violation of Rights of Another

Personal and advertising injury caused by or at the direction of the Insured with the knowledge that the act would violate the rights of another and would inflict personal and advertising injury. This exclusion shall not apply to discrimination or humiliation that results in injury to the feelings or reputation of a natural person, but only if such discrimination or humiliation is not done intentionally by or at the direction of:

- (a) the Named Insured; or
(b) any executive officer, director, stockholder, partner, member or manager (if the Named Insured is a limited liability company) of the Named Insured.

2. add the following exclusions:

This insurance does not apply to:

Employment Related Discrimination

discrimination or humiliation directly or indirectly related to the employment, prospective employment, past employment or termination of employment of any person by any Insured.

Premises Related Discrimination

discrimination or humiliation arising out of the sale, rental, lease or sub-lease or prospective sale, rental, lease or sub-lease of any room, dwelling or premises by or at the direction of any Insured.

Notwithstanding the above, there is no coverage for fines or penalties levied or imposed by a governmental entity because of discrimination.

The coverage provided by this PERSONAL AND ADVERTISING INJURY -DISCRIMINATION OR HUMILIATION Provision does not apply to any person or organization whose status as an Insured derives solely from

- Provision 1. ADDITIONAL INSURED of this endorsement; or
attachment of an additional insured endorsement to this Coverage Part.

21. PERSONAL AND ADVERTISING INJURY - CONTRACTUAL LIABILITY

- A. Under COVERAGES, Coverage B -Personal and Advertising Injury Liability, the paragraph entitled Exclusions is amended to delete the exclusion entitled Contractual Liability.
B. Solely for the purpose of the coverage provided by this PERSONAL AND ADVERTISING INJURY - LIMITED CONTRACTUAL LIABILITY provision, the following changes are made to the section entitled SUPPLEMENTARY PAYMENTS - COVERAGES A AND B:

- 1. Paragraph 2.d. is replaced by the following:
d. The allegations in the suit and the information the Insurer knows about the offense alleged in such suit are such that no conflict appears to exist between the interests of the Insured and the interests of the indemnitee;
2. The first unnumbered paragraph beneath Paragraph 2.f.(2)(b) is deleted and replaced by the following:
So long as the above conditions are met, attorney's fees incurred by the Insurer in the defense of that indemnitee, necessary litigation expenses incurred by the Insurer, and necessary litigation expenses incurred

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by the indemnitee at the Insurer's request will be paid as **defense costs**. Such payments will not be deemed to be **damages** for **personal and advertising injury** and will not reduce the limits of insurance.

- C. This **PERSONAL AND ADVERTISING INJURY - LIMITED CONTRACTUAL LIABILITY** Provision does not apply if **Coverage B –Personal and Advertising Injury Liability** is excluded by another endorsement attached to this **Coverage Part**.

This **PERSONAL AND ADVERTISING INJURY - CONTRACTUAL LIABILITY** Provision does not apply to any person or organization who otherwise qualifies as an additional insured on this **Coverage Part**.

**22. PROPERTY DAMAGE – ELEVATORS**

- A. Under **COVERAGES, Coverage A – Bodily Injury and Property Damage Liability**, the paragraph entitled **Exclusions** is amended such that the **Damage to Your Product** Exclusion and subparagraphs **(3), (4)** and **(6)** of the **Damage to Property** Exclusion do not apply to **property damage** that results from the use of elevators.
- B. Solely for the purpose of the coverage provided by this **PROPERTY DAMAGE – ELEVATORS** Provision, the **Other Insurance** conditions is amended to add the following paragraph:

This insurance is excess over any of the other insurance, whether primary, excess, contingent or on any other basis that is Property insurance covering property of others damaged from the use of elevators.

**23. RETIRED PARTNERS, MEMBERS, DIRECTORS AND EMPLOYEES**

**WHO IS INSURED** is amended to include as **Insureds** natural persons who are retired partners, members, directors or employees, but only for **bodily injury, property damage** or **personal and advertising injury** that results from services performed for the **Named Insured** under the **Named Insured's** direct supervision. All limitations that apply to **employees** and **volunteer workers** also apply to anyone qualifying as an **Insured** under this Provision.

**24. SUPPLEMENTARY PAYMENTS**

The section entitled **SUPPLEMENTARY PAYMENTS – COVERAGES A AND B** is amended as follows:

- A. Paragraph **1.b.** is amended to delete the \$250 limit shown for the cost of bail bonds and replace it with a \$5,000. limit; and
- B. Paragraph **1.d.** is amended to delete the limit of \$250 shown for daily loss of earnings and replace it with a \$1,000. limit.

**25. UNINTENTIONAL FAILURE TO DISCLOSE HAZARDS**

If the **Named Insured** unintentionally fails to disclose all existing hazards at the inception date of the **Named Insured's Coverage Part**, the Insurer will not deny coverage under this **Coverage Part** because of such failure.

**26. WAIVER OF SUBROGATION - BLANKET**

Under **CONDITIONS**, the condition entitled **Transfer Of Rights Of Recovery Against Others To Us** is amended to add the following:

The Insurer waives any right of recovery the Insurer may have against any person or organization because of payments the Insurer makes for injury or damage arising out of:

1. the **Named Insured's** ongoing operations; or
2. **your work** included in the **products-completed operations hazard**.

However, this waiver applies only when the **Named Insured** has agreed in writing to waive such rights of recovery in a written contract or written agreement, and only if such contract or agreement:



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1. is in effect or becomes effective during the term of this **Coverage Part**; and
2. was executed prior to the **bodily injury, property damage or personal and advertising injury** giving rise to the **claim**.

**27. WRAP-UP EXTENSION: OCIP, CCIP, OR CONSOLIDATED (WRAP-UP) INSURANCE PROGRAMS**

**Note:** The following provision does not apply to any public construction project in the state of Oklahoma, nor to any construction project in the state of Alaska, that is not permitted to be insured under a **consolidated (wrap-up) insurance program** by applicable state statute or regulation.

If the endorsement **EXCLUSION – CONSTRUCTION WRAP-UP** is attached to this policy, or another exclusionary endorsement pertaining to Owner Controlled Insurance Programs (O.C.I.P.) or Contractor Controlled Insurance Programs (C.C.I.P.) is attached, then the following changes apply:

A. The following wording is added to the above-referenced endorsement:

With respect to a **consolidated (wrap-up) insurance program** project in which the **Named Insured** is or was involved, this exclusion does not apply to those sums the **Named Insured** become legally obligated to pay as **damages** because of:

1. **Bodily injury, property damage, or personal or advertising injury** that occurs during the **Named Insured's** ongoing operations at the project, or during such operations of anyone acting on the **Named Insured's** behalf; nor
2. **Bodily injury or property damage** included within the **products-completed operations hazard** that arises out of those portions of the project that are not **residential structures**.

B. Condition **4. Other Insurance** is amended to add the following subparagraph **4.b.(1)(c)**:

This insurance is excess over:

- (c) Any of the other insurance whether primary, excess, contingent or any other basis that is insurance available to the **Named Insured** as a result of the **Named Insured** being a participant in a **consolidated (wrap-up) insurance program**, but only as respects the **Named Insured's** involvement in that **consolidated (wrap-up) insurance program**.

C. **DEFINITIONS** is amended to add the following definitions:

**Consolidated (wrap-up) insurance program** means a construction, erection or demolition project for which the prime contractor/project manager or owner of the construction project has secured general liability insurance covering some or all of the contractors or subcontractors involved in the project, such as an Owner Controlled Insurance Program (O.C.I.P.) or Contractor Controlled Insurance Program (C.C.I.P.).

**Residential structure** means any structure where 30% or more of the square foot area is used or is intended to be used for human residency, including but not limited to:

1. single or multifamily housing, apartments, condominiums, townhouses, co-operatives or planned unit developments; and
2. the common areas and structures appurtenant to the structures in paragraph 1. (including pools, hot tubs, detached garages, guest houses or any similar structures).

However, when there is no individual ownership of units, **residential structure** does not include military housing, college/university housing or dormitories, long term care facilities, hotels or motels. **Residential structure** also does not include hospitals or prisons.

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This **WRAP-UP EXTENSION: OCIP, CCIP, OR CONSOLIDATED (WRAP-UP) INSURANCE PROGRAMS** Provision does not apply to any person or organization who otherwise qualifies as an additional insured on this **Coverage Part**.

All other terms and conditions of the Policy remain unchanged.

This endorsement, which forms a part of and is for attachment to the Policy issued by the designated Insurers, takes effect on the effective date of said Policy at the hour stated in said Policy, unless another effective date is shown below, and expires concurrently with said Policy.



ADDITIONAL INSURED - PRIMARY AND NON-CONTRIBUTORY

It is understood and agreed that this endorsement amends the **BUSINESS AUTO COVERAGE FORM** as follows:

**SCHEDULE**

**Name of Additional Insured Person Or Organization**

ANY PERSON OR ORGANIZATION THAT YOU ARE REQUIRED BY WRITTEN CONTRACT OR AGREEMENT TO NAME AS AN ADDITIONAL INSURED.

1. In conformance with paragraph **A.1.c.** of **Who Is An Insured** of Section **II** - LIABILITY COVERAGE, the person or organization scheduled above is an insured under this policy.
2. The insurance afforded to the additional insured under this policy will apply on a primary and non-contributory basis if you have committed it to be so in a written contract or written agreement executed prior to the date of the "**accident**" for which the additional insured seeks coverage under this policy.

All other terms and conditions of the policy remain unchanged

This endorsement, which forms a part of and is for attachment to the policy issued by the designated Insurers, takes effect on the Policy Effective date of said policy at the hour stated in said policy, unless another effective date (the Endorsement Effective Date) is shown below, and expires concurrently with said policy.

Form No: CNA71527XX (10-2012)

Endorsement Effective Date:

Endorsement No: 14; Page: 1 of 1

Underwriting Company: The Continental Insurance Company, 151 N Franklin St, Chicago, IL 60606

Endorsement Expiration Date:

Policy No: BUA 7011944631

Policy Effective Date: 12/31/2022

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PARAMOUNT EXCESS AND UMBRELLA LIABILITY POLICY

Various provisions in this Policy restrict coverage. Read the entire Policy carefully to determine rights, duties and what is and is not covered.

The "Insurer" refers to the insurer providing this insurance as set forth on the Declarations of this Policy. Words and phrases that appear in **bold** have special meaning. Refer to the section entitled **DEFINITIONS**.

**I. COVERAGES**

**A. Coverage A - Excess Follow Form Liability**

The Insurer will pay on behalf of the **Insured** those **damages** in excess of the applicable **underlying limits**. Coverage hereunder will attach only after the full amount of the applicable **underlying limits** have been exhausted through payment in legal currency of covered loss under all applicable **underlying insurance** and to which this Coverage A applies.

Coverage A under this Policy will then apply in conformance with the provisions of the applicable **underlying insurance** except for the premium, limits of insurance, deductible, retentions, or any defense obligations and any other terms and conditions specifically set forth in this Policy.

Upon exhaustion of the applicable **underlying limits**, the Insurer shall only pay for **damages** in excess of the applicable **underlying limits**. This Coverage A does not provide coverage for any loss not covered by the applicable **underlying insurance** except and to the extent that such loss is not paid under the applicable **underlying insurance** solely by reason of the exhaustion of the applicable **underlying limits** through payment of loss thereunder.

This Coverage applies:

1. if the applicable **underlying insurance** is on an occurrence basis, then only if that which must take place in the policy period of the **underlying insurance** in order to trigger coverage, takes place during this **policy period**; and
2. if the applicable **underlying insurance** is on a claims made basis, then only if:
  - a. that which must take place in the **underlying insurance** in order to trigger coverage, takes place after the retroactive date and prior to the end of the **policy period**; and
  - b. the **claim** is first made during the **policy period**.

**B. Coverage B - Umbrella Liability**

The Insurer will pay on behalf of the **Insured** those **damages** in excess of the **retained amount**:

1. that an **Insured** becomes legally obligated to pay because of **bodily injury, property damage or personal and advertising injury**; or
2. because of liability for **bodily injury or property damage** assumed under an **insured contract**, provided the **bodily injury or property damage** occurs subsequent to the execution of such **insured contract**;

and provided that:

- a. the **bodily injury or property damage** occurs during the **policy period**;
- b. the **bodily injury or property damage** is caused by an **occurrence** that takes place in the **coverage territory**;



- c. the **personal and advertising injury** is caused by an offense arising out of the **Named Insured's** business; and
- d. the offense giving rise to **personal and advertising injury** was first committed during the **policy period** and in the **coverage territory**;

Provided, however, that **Coverage B - Umbrella Liability**:

- i. does not apply to:
  - (a) any part of **damages** to which **underlying insurance** applies; or
  - (b) any part of **damages** to which **underlying insurance** would have applied regardless of:
    - (1) the availability of **underlying insurance**; or
    - (2) the exhaustion of the applicable **underlying limits**;
  - (c) any **defense costs** related to **damages** as described in a. and b. above.
- ii. applies only if prior to the effective date of the **policy period**, no **authorized insured**:
  - (a) knew that such **bodily injury** or **property damage** had occurred, in whole or in part. If any **authorized insured** knew, prior to the **policy period**, that any such **bodily injury** or **property damage** had occurred, then any continuation, change or resumption of such **bodily injury** or **property damage** during or after the **policy period** will be deemed to have been known prior to the **policy period**; or
  - (b) knew that any offense giving rise to **personal and advertising injury** had occurred, in whole or in part.

**Bodily injury** or **property damage** which occurs during the **policy period** and was not, prior to the **policy period**, known to have occurred by any **authorized insured**, includes any continuation, change or resumption of that **bodily injury** or **property damage** after the end of the **policy period**.

An **authorized insured** will be deemed to know:

- 1. that such **bodily injury** or **property damage** occurred, at the earliest time when such **authorized insured**:
  - a. reports the **bodily injury** or **property damage** to the Insurer or any other insurer;
  - b. receives a **claim** arising out of the **bodily injury** or **property damage**; or
  - c. becomes aware by any other means that the **bodily injury** or **property damage** has occurred or has begun to occur;
- 2. that such offense giving rise to **personal and advertising injury** occurred, on the date of the first utterance or dissemination or, if there is no utterance or dissemination, then on the first date of the activity giving rise to a **claim**.

### C. Coverage C - Crisis Management Expenses

The Insurer will reimburse the **Named Insured** for **crisis management expenses** incurred by the **Named Insured** as a direct result of its response to a **crisis management event** that first occurs during the **policy period**, provided:

- 1 such **crisis management event** is reported to the Insurer as soon as reasonably practicable following the **crisis management event**, or within 72 hours after such **crisis management event** begins if such **crisis management event** is likely to give rise to **bodily injury** or **property damage**;



2. such **crisis management expenses** are incurred within 180 days after the **crisis management event** and reported to the Insurer as soon as reasonably practicable; and,
3. such **crisis management expenses** are approved in advance by the Insurer.

The period of time for which the Insurer will pay **crisis management expenses** will not be limited by the expiration of the **policy period**.

#### D. Coverage D – Key Employee

The Insurer will reimburse the **Named Insured** for **key employee replacement expenses** due to the **Named Insured's** permanent loss of the services of a **key employee** provided that:

1. the **Named Insured** would not have incurred such **key employee replacement expenses** if the **Named Insured** had not lost the services of the **key employee**;
2. such **key employee replacement expenses** are incurred by the **Named Insured** within 180 days of the **covered accident** and reported to the Insurer as soon as reasonably practicable;
3. such loss of service is caused by a **covered accident**;
4. the **covered accident** occurs during the **policy period**; and
5. a replacement for such **key employee** is hired within 180 days after the **covered accident**.

The period of time for which the Insurer will pay **key employee replacement expenses** will not be limited by the expiration of the **policy period**.

## II. DEFENSE COSTS PAYMENT AND RELATED DUTIES

- A. The Insurer has the right and duty to defend any **suit**, and the right to assume control of the investigation and settlement of any **claim**, against the **Insured**, as follows:
1. with respect to the **Coverage A - Excess Follow Form Liability**, upon exhaustion through payment in legal currency of the full amount of the applicable **underlying limits** over which **Coverage A** applies.
  2. with respect to the **Coverage B - Umbrella Liability**, upon receipt by the Insurer of a **claim** to which Coverage B applies.

When the Insurer has the duty to defend any **suit** and the right to investigate any **claim** but is prevented by law from doing so, the **Insured** will undertake such defense and investigation, and the Insurer will reimburse the **Insured** for the **defense costs**.

The Insurer's obligation to defend any **suit**, investigate any **claim**, or reimburse for any **defense costs** does not apply if any other insurer has a duty to defend. Further, any obligation to defend any **suit**, investigate any **claim**, or reimburse for any **defense costs** ceases upon exhaustion of the applicable limits of insurance of this Policy.

- B. The Insurer may, at the Insurer's sole discretion and at the Insurer's own cost, elect to participate in the investigation, settlement or defense of any **claim** against any of the **Insureds** for matters covered by this Policy even if the applicable **underlying limit** has not been exhausted.
- C. The Insurer will pay **defense costs** as follows:
- 1 with respect to the **Coverage A - Excess Follow Form Liability**, **defense costs** are paid within or excess of the limits of insurance as set forth in the applicable **underlying insurance**.
  2. with respect to the **Coverage B - Umbrella Liability**, **defense costs** are paid in excess of and do not erode the limits of insurance or the **retained amount**.
- D Where the Insurer investigates a **claim** or defends a **suit**, the Insurer will do so even if the allegations of a **claim** are groundless, false, or fraudulent. If Insurer investigates a **claim** or defends a **suit**, Insurer will



do so only until the Insurer:

1. makes payment of; or
2. offers to pay; or
3. deposits in court

that part of a judgment up to but not exceeding the Insurer's applicable limits of insurance.

- E. No **Insured** shall admit liability, consent to any judgment, agree to any settlement or make any settlement offer which is reasonably likely to involve this Policy without the Insurer's prior written consent, such consent not to be unreasonably withheld. The **Insureds** agree that they shall not knowingly take any action that increases the Insurer's exposure for **damages** or **defense costs** under this Policy.

### III. EXCLUSIONS

#### A. Coverage A - Excess Follow Form Liability and Coverage B - Umbrella Liability Exclusions

With respect to both the **Coverage A- Excess Follow Form Liability** and **Coverage B -Umbrella Liability**, this Insurance does not apply to:

##### 1. Access to or Disclosure of Confidential or Personal Information and Data-Related Liability

any actual or alleged **damages** arising out of:

- a. any access to or disclosure of any person's or organization's confidential or personal information, including patents, trade secrets, processing methods, customer lists, financial information, credit card information, health information or any other type of nonpublic information; or
- b. the loss of, loss of use of, damage to, corruption of, inability to access, or inability to manipulate **electronic data**.

This exclusion applies even if **damages** are claimed for notification costs, credit monitoring expenses, forensic expenses, public relations expenses or any other loss, cost or expense incurred by the **Named Insured** or others arising out of that which is described in paragraph **a.** or **b.** above.

However, unless paragraph **a.** above applies, this exclusion does not apply to **bodily injury** to the extent that such liability is covered by **underlying insurance**.

##### 2. Asbestos

- a. any actual or alleged liability arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened exposure at any time to **asbestos**; or
- b. any actual or alleged loss, cost or expense that may be awarded or incurred:
  - i. by reason of a **claim** for any such injury or damage; or
  - ii. in complying with a governmental direction or request to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain or dispose of **asbestos**.

##### 3. Damage to Impaired Property or Property not Physically Injured

any actual or alleged **property damage** to **impaired property** or property that has not been physically injured, arising out of:

- a. a defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in **your product** or **your work**; or
- b. a delay or failure by the **Named Insured** or anyone acting on the **Named Insured's** behalf to perform a contract or agreement in accordance with its terms.



This exclusion does not apply to the loss of use of other property arising out of sudden and accidental physical injury to **your product** or **your work** after it has been put to its intended use.

**4. Damage to Premises Rented or Occupied by the Named Insured**

any actual or alleged **property damage** to premises rented to the **Named Insured** or in the case of damage by fire, while rented to the **Named Insured** or temporarily occupied by the **Named Insured** with the permission of the owner.

**5. Distribution or Recording of Material or Information in Violation of Laws**

any actual or alleged liability arising directly or indirectly out of any actual or alleged:

- a. violation of:
  - i. the Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA), including any amendment of or addition to such law;
  - ii. the CAN-SPAM Act of 2003, including any amendment of or addition to such law;
  - iii. the Fair Credit Reporting Act (FCRA), and any amendment of or addition to such law, including the Fair and Accurate Credit Transaction Act (FACTA); or
  - iv. any statute, ordinance, regulation or law other than the TCPA, CAN-SPAM Act of 2003, or FCRA, including FACTA, and their amendments and additions, that addresses, prohibits, or limits the printing, dissemination, disposal, collecting, recording, sending, transmitting, communicating or distribution of material or information; or
- b. conversion or consumption of another's tangible property or electronic assets. For the purpose of this provision, electronic assets include but are not limited to minute allowances, text message allowances, and other electronic consumables.

**6. Employment Related Practices**

any actual or alleged **bodily injury** or **personal and advertising injury** to:

- a. a person arising out of any actual or alleged:
  - i. refusal to employ that person;
  - ii. termination of that person's employment;
  - iii. employment-related practices, policies, acts or omissions, such as coercion, demotion, evaluation, reassignment, discipline, defamation, harassment, humiliation, discrimination or malicious prosecution directed at that person; or
- b. the **spouse**, child, parent, brother or sister of that person as a consequence of such **bodily injury** or **personal and advertising injury** to that person at whom any of the employment-related practices described in paragraphs a. i., ii., or iii. above is directed.

This exclusion applies:

- a. whether the injury-causing event described in paragraphs a. i., ii., or iii. above occurs before employment, during employment or after employment of that person;
- b. whether the **Insured** may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity; and
- c. to any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

However, this exclusion does not apply to **bodily injury** a person sustains during a job interview while attempting to demonstrate a physical capability or skill required by the job to the extent that

such liability is covered by **underlying insurance**.

**7. ERISA**

any actual or alleged liability arising out of any actual or alleged obligation of any **Insured** under the Employees Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 or any similar common or statutory law anywhere in the world including any amendments or additions thereto.

**8. Nuclear Energy Liability**

any actual or alleged **bodily injury, property damage or personal and advertising injury**:

- a. with respect to which an **Insured** under this policy is also an insured under a nuclear energy liability policy issued by Nuclear Energy Liability Insurance Association, Mutual Atomic Energy Liability Underwriters, Nuclear Insurance Association of Canada or any of their successors, or would be an insured under any such policy but for its termination upon exhaustion of its limit of insurance;
- b. resulting from the **hazardous properties of nuclear material** and with respect to which:
  - i. any person or organization is required to maintain financial protection pursuant to the Atomic Energy Act of 1954, or any law amendatory thereof, or
  - ii. the **Insured** is, or had this Policy not been issued would be, entitled to indemnity from the United States of America, or any agency thereof, under any agreement entered into by the United States of America, or any agency thereof, with any person or organization; or
- c. resulting from **hazardous properties of nuclear material**, if:
  - i. the **nuclear material**:
    - (a) is at any **nuclear facility** owned by, or operated by or on behalf of, an **Insured** or
    - (b) has been discharged or dispersed therefrom;
  - ii. the **nuclear material** is contained in **spent fuel or nuclear waste** at any time possessed, handled, used, processed, stored, transported or disposed of, by or on behalf of an **Insured**;  
or
  - iii. the **bodily injury, property damage or personal and advertising injury** arises out of the furnishing by an **Insured** of services, materials, parts or equipment in connection with the planning, construction, maintenance, operation or use of any **nuclear facility**, but if such facility is located within the United States of America, its territories or possessions or Canada, this exclusion applies only to **property damage** to such **nuclear facility** and any property thereat.
- d. Under any Medical Payments coverage, to expenses with respect to **bodily injury** resulting from the **hazardous properties of nuclear material** and arising out of the operation of a **nuclear facility** by any person or organization.

Solely as used in this exclusion:

- (a) **property damage** includes all forms of radioactive contamination of property;
- (b) **hazardous properties** includes but is not limited to radioactive, toxic or explosive properties;
- (c) source material, special nuclear material, and by-product material have the meanings given them in the Atomic Energy Act of 1954 or in any law amendatory thereof;
- (d) **spent fuel** means any fuel element or fuel component, solid or liquid, which has been used or exposed to radiation in a **nuclear reactor**.

**9. Recall of Products, Work or Impaired Property**

any actual or alleged loss, cost or expense incurred by the **Named Insured** or any person or entity, for the loss of use, withdrawal, recall, inspection, repair, replacement, adjustment, removal or disposal of **your product, your work or impaired property**, if such product, work, or property is withdrawn or recalled from the market or from use by any person or organization because of a known or suspected defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in it.

**10. Unfair Competition/Antitrust Claims/RICO Claims**

any actual or alleged liability arising out of any:

- a. unfair competition, dilution, deceptive trade practices, or civil actions for consumer fraud;
- b. charges of price fixing, monopolization or restraint of trade; or
- c. any violation of:
  - i. the Federal Trade Commission Act;
  - ii. the Sherman Act, the Clayton Act, or any federal statutory provision regarding anti-trust, monopoly, price fixing, price discrimination, predatory pricing or restraint of trade;
  - iii. the Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act;
  - iv. any rules or regulations promulgated under or in connection with the above statutes; or
  - v. any state, federal or local statute or other law which similarly regulates business practices.

**11. Uninsured/Underinsured Motorists**

any actual or alleged liability arising out of any obligations under an uninsured/underinsured motorist law, a personal injury protection law, a reparations benefit law or other similar law.

**12. War**

any actual or alleged liability arising, directly or indirectly out of any:

- a. war, including undeclared or civil war;
- b. warlike action by a military force, including action in hindering or defending against an actual or expected attack, by any government, sovereign or other authority using military personnel or other agents; or
- c. insurrection, rebellion, revolution, usurped power, or action taken by governmental authority in hindering or defending against any of these.

**13. Workers' Compensation and Similar Laws /Nonsubscriber Status**

any actual or alleged liability arising out of any obligation of any **Insured**:

- a. under a workers' compensation, disability benefits or unemployment compensation law or any similar law.
- b. by reason of a statement of non-subscription on file with any applicable Worker's Compensation authority of any State indicating the **Named Insured** has chosen not to participate in the Workers Compensation system in accordance with laws of such state.

**B. Coverage A - Excess Follow Form Liability Exclusions**

With respect to **Coverage A - Excess Follow Form Liability**, this Insurance does not apply to:

**1. Coverages Subject to a Sub Limit**

any actual or alleged liability, loss, cost or expense covered under any **underlying insurance** which is



subject to a **sub limit**.

## 2. Crisis Management Expenses

**crisis management expenses** except as provided for in **Coverage C** above even if such insurance is afforded under **underlying insurance** or would have been afforded but for the exhaustion of the **underlying limits**.

## 3. Pollution

- a. any actual or alleged **bodily injury** or **property damage** arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of **pollutants**:
- i. at or from any premises, site or location which is or was at any time owned or occupied by, or rented or loaned to, any **Insured** except that this subparagraph does not apply to:
    - (a) **bodily injury** or **property damage** arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a **hostile fire**; or
    - (b) **bodily injury** if sustained within a building and caused by smoke, fumes, vapor or soot produced by or originating from equipment that is used to heat, cool or dehumidify the building, or equipment that is used to heat water for personal use, by the building's occupants or their guests;
  - ii. at or from any premises, site or location which is or was at any time used by or for any **Insured** or others for the handling, storage, disposal, processing or treatment of waste;
  - iii. which are or were at any time transported, handled, stored, treated, disposed of, or processed as waste by or for any **Insured** or any person or organization for whom the **Named Insured** may be legally responsible; or
  - iv. at or from any premises, site or location on which any **Insured** or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any **Insured's** behalf are performing operations:
    - (a) If the **pollutants** are brought on or to the premises, site or location in connection with such operations by such **Insured**, contractor or subcontractor; except that this subparagraph does not apply to **bodily injury** or **property damage** arising out of:
      - (1) the escape of fuels, lubricants, or other operating fluids which are needed to perform the normal electrical, hydraulic or mechanical functions necessary for operation of **mobile equipment** or its parts, if such fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids escape from a vehicle part designed to hold, store or receive them. This exception does not apply if the **bodily injury** or **property damage** arises out of the intentional discharge, dispersal or release of the fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids, or if such fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids are brought on or to the premises, site or location with the intent that they be discharged, dispersed or released as part of the operations being performed by such **Insured**, contractor or subcontractor; or
      - (2) heat, smoke or fumes from a **hostile fire**; or
    - (b) If the operations are to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of **pollutants**;
  - v. that are, or that are contained in property that is:
    - (a) being transported or towed by, or handled for movement into, onto or from a covered **auto**;
    - (b) otherwise in the course of transit; or



- (c) being stored, disposed of, treated or processed in or upon the covered **auto** except that this subparagraph does not apply to fuels, lubricants, fluids, exhaust, gases or other similar **Pollutants** that are needed for or result from the normal electrical, hydraulic or mechanical functioning of the covered **auto** or its parts if the **pollutants** escape or are discharged, dispersed or released directly from an **auto** part designed by its manufacturer to hold, store, receive or dispose of such **pollutants**;
- vi. before the **pollutants** or property in which the **pollutants** are contained are moved from the place where they are accepted by the **Insured** for movement into or onto the covered **auto**;  
or
- vii. after the **pollutants** or property in which the **pollutants** are contained are moved from the covered **auto** to the place where they are finally delivered, disposed of or abandoned by the **Insured**.

Subparagraphs vi. and vii. do not apply if the **pollutants** or property in which the **pollutants** are contained are upset, overturned or damaged as a result of the maintenance or use of a covered **auto** and the discharge, dispersal, release or escape of the **pollutants** is caused directly by such upset, overturn or damage.

- b. any actual or alleged **personal and advertising injury** arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of **pollutants** at any time.
- c. any actual or alleged loss, cost or expense arising out of any:
  - i. request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement that any **Insured** or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of **pollutants**; or
  - ii. **claim** by or on behalf of a governmental authority for **damages** because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of **pollutants**.

However, if liability for **damages** because of **property damage** is not excluded by paragraph a. of this exclusion, then neither will paragraph c. above serve to exclude such **damages**.

### C. Coverage B - Umbrella Liability Exclusions

With respect to the **Coverage B - Umbrella Liability**, this Insurance does not apply to:

#### 1. Aircraft, Auto, Watercraft or Mobile Equipment

any actual or alleged **bodily injury, property damage, personal and advertising injury** arising out of the ownership, maintenance, operation, use, **loading or unloading** or entrustment to others of any:

- a. **aircraft** owned by any **Insured** or rented, loaned or chartered by or on behalf of any **Insured** without crew; or
- b. **autos, watercraft or mobile equipment**

This exclusion applies even if such **claim** against an **Insured** alleges negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that **Insured**.

This exclusion does not apply to:

- i. watercraft while ashore on premises the **Named Insured** owns or rents;
- ii. watercraft the **Named Insured** does not own that is:
  - (a) less than 55 feet long; and
  - (b) not being used to carry persons or property for a charge; or



- iii. liability assumed under any **insured contract** for the ownership, maintenance or use of watercraft.

## 2. Contractual Liability

any actual or alleged **bodily injury, property damage or personal and advertising injury** for which an **Insured** is obligated to pay **damages** by reason of the assumption of liability in a contract or agreement other than an **insured contract**. This exclusion does not apply to liability that the **Insured** would have in the absence of such contract or agreement.

## 3. Damage to Property

any actual or alleged **property damage** to:

- a. property the **Named Insured** owns, rents, or occupies, including any costs or expenses incurred by the **Named Insured**, or any other person, organization or entity, for repair, replacement, enhancement, restoration or maintenance of such property for any reason, including prevention of injury to a person or damage to another's property;
- b. premises the **Named Insured** sells, gives away or abandons, if the **property damage** arises out of any part of those premises;
- c. property loaned to the **Named Insured**;
- d. personal property in the care, custody or control of the **Insured**;
- e. that particular part of real property on which the **Named Insured** or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on its behalf are performing operations, if the **property damage** arises out of those operations; or
- f. that particular part of any property that must be restored, repaired or replaced because **your work** was incorrectly performed on it.

Paragraph b. of this exclusion does not apply if the premises are **your work** and were never occupied, rented or held for rental by the **Named Insured**.

Paragraphs c., d., e. and f. of this exclusion do not apply to liability assumed under a sidetrack agreement.

Paragraph f. of this exclusion does not apply to **property damage** included in the **products-completed operations hazard**.

## 4. Damage to Your product

any actual or alleged **property damage** to **your product** arising out of it or any part of it.

## 5. Damage to Your work

any actual or alleged **property damage** to **your work** arising out of it or any part of it and included in the **products-completed operations hazard**. This exclusion does not apply if the damaged work or the work out of which the damage arises was performed on the **Named Insured's** behalf by a subcontractor.

## 6. Employee Injury

any actual or alleged **bodily injury** or **personal and advertising injury** to:

- a. an **employee** arising out of and in the course of employment by the **Insured** or performing duties related to the conduct of the **Insured's** business; or
- b. the **spouse**, child, parent, brother or sister of that **employee** as a consequence of a. above.



This exclusion applies:

- i. whether an **Insured** may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity; and
- ii. to any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

This exclusion does not apply to liability assumed by the **Insured** under an **insured contract**.

#### 7. Expected or Intended injury

any actual or alleged **bodily injury** or **property damage** arising out of an act or omission:

- a. intended by an **Insured**; or
- b. that would be expected from the standpoint of a reasonable person in the circumstances of the **Insured**;

to cause **bodily injury** or **property damage**, even if the actual **bodily injury** or **property damage** is of a different degree or type than intended or expected.

This exclusion does not apply to **bodily injury** or **property damage** resulting from the use of reasonable force to protect persons or property.

#### 8. Fungi or Other Organic Pathogens

- a. any actual or alleged **bodily injury**, **property damage** or **personal and advertising injury** arising out of any actual, alleged or threatened inhalation of, ingestion of, contact with, exposure to, existence of, or growth or presence of any **fungi or other organic pathogens**;
- b. any actual or alleged loss, cost or expense arising out of or relating to the testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying, neutralizing, remediating, or disposing of, or in any way responding to or assessing the effects of **fungi or other organic pathogens** by any **Insured** or by anyone else; or
- c. any actual or alleged **property damage** caused by water where there also exists any **property damage** arising out of or relating to, in whole or in part, the actual, alleged or threatened inhalation of, ingestion of, contact with, exposure to, existence of, or growth or presence of any **fungi or other organic pathogens**.

This exclusion applies regardless of any other cause or event that contributes concurrently or in any sequence to such injury or damage, loss, cost or expense.

#### 9. Liquor Liability

any actual or alleged **bodily injury** or **property damage** for which any **Insured** may be held liable by reason of:

- a. causing or contributing to the intoxication of any person, including causing or contributing to the intoxication of any person because alcoholic beverages were permitted to be brought on the **Insured's** premises, for consumption on the **Insured's** premises;
- b. the furnishing of alcoholic beverages to a person under the legal drinking age or under the influence of alcohol; or
- c. any statute, ordinance or regulation relating to the sale, gift, distribution or use of alcoholic beverages.

This exclusion applies even if the **claims** against any **Insured** allege negligence or other wrongdoing in:

- i. the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that **Insured**; or

- ii. providing or failing to provide transportation with respect to any person that may be under the influence of alcohol,

if the **occurrence** which caused the **bodily injury** or **property damage** involved that which is described in paragraph **a.**, **b.** or **c.** above.

#### 10. Nonemployment Related Discrimination

any actual or alleged personal and advertising injury arising out of any actual or alleged nonemployment related discrimination committed intentionally against a person.

#### 11. Personal and Advertising Injury

any actual or alleged **personal and advertising injury**:

##### a. Breach of Contract

arising out of breach of contract, except an implied contract to use another's advertising idea in the **Named Insured's advertisement**.

##### b. Criminal Acts or Conduct

arising out of any actual or alleged criminal act or omission committed by or at the direction of any **Insured**. This exclusion does not apply to the extent liability is imposed upon the **Insured** for acts or omissions of another committed without the knowledge or consent of the **Insured**.

##### c. Electronic Chat Rooms or Bulletin Boards

arising out of an electronic chat room or bulletin board the **Insured** hosts, owns, or over which the **Insured** exercises control.

##### d. Infringement of Copyright, Patent, Trademark or Trade Secret

arising out of infringement of copyright, patent, trademark, trade secret or other intellectual property rights. Under this exclusion, such other intellectual property rights do not include the use of another's advertising idea in the **Named Insured's advertisement**. However, this exclusion does not apply to infringement of copyright, trade dress or slogan in the **Named Insured's advertisement**.

##### e. Insureds in Media and Internet Type Businesses

committed by an **Insured** whose business is:

- i. advertising, broadcasting, publishing or telecasting;
- ii. designing or determining content or web-sites for others; or
- iii. an Internet search, access, content or service provider.

However, this exclusion does not apply to paragraph **A.**, **B.** or **C.** of **personal and advertising injury** as defined in the section entitled Definitions.

For the purposes of this exclusion, the placing of frames, borders or links, or advertising, for the **Named Insured** or others anywhere on the Internet, is not by itself, considered the business of advertising, broadcasting, publishing or telecasting.

##### f. Knowing Violation of Rights of Another

caused by an actual or alleged offense, act or omission by or at the direction of the **Insured** if the **Insured** knew or should have known that such offense, act or omission would cause such **personal and advertising injury**.



**g. Material Published Prior To Policy Period**

arising out of oral or written publication, in any manner, of material whose first publication took place before the beginning of the **policy period**.

**h. Material Published with Knowledge of Falsity**

arising out of written publication in any manner of material, if the **Insured** knew or should have known the material was false.

**i. Quality or Performance of Goods – Failure to Conform to Statements**

arising out of any failure of goods, products or services to conform to any statement of quality or performance made in the **Named Insured's advertisement**.

**j. Unauthorized Use of Another's Name or Product**

arising out of unauthorized use of another's name or product in the **Named Insured's** e-mail address, domain name or metatag, or any other similar tactics to mislead another's potential customers.

**k. Wrong Description of Prices**

arising out of the wrong description of the price of goods, products or services stated in the **Named Insured's advertisement**.

**12. Pollution**

**a** any actual or alleged **bodily injury, property damage or personal and advertising injury** arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of **pollutants** at any time.

**b.** any actual or alleged loss, cost or expense arising out of any:

**i.** request, demand, order, or statutory or regulatory requirement that anyone test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to or assess the effects of **pollutants**; or

**ii.** **claim** by or on behalf of a governmental authority for damages because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing, or in any way responding to or assessing the effects of **pollutants**.

**13. Silica**

**a.** any actual or alleged **bodily injury** arising, in whole or in part, out of the actual, alleged or threatened respiration or ingestion at any time of **silica**; or

**b.** any actual or alleged **property damage** arising in whole or in part out of the actual, alleged or threatened presence of **silica**.

**c.** any actual or alleged **personal and advertising injury** arising, in whole or in part, out of the actual, alleged or threatened:

**i.** exposure at any time to; or

**ii.** presence at any time of;

**silica**.

**14. Terrorism**

any actual or alleged **bodily Injury, property damage or personal and advertising injury** arising out of any act of terrorism.



#### D. Coverage D - Key Employee Exclusions

With respect to **Coverage D – Key Employee**, this insurance does not apply to any actual or alleged:

##### 1. Death or Disability

death or permanent disability of a **key employee** relating to, or arising out of:

- a. nuclear reaction or radiation or radioactive contamination, however caused;
- b. sickness or disease, including mental illness or mental injury;
- c. pregnancy, childbirth, miscarriage or abortion;
- d. suicide, attempted suicide or self inflicted bodily injury, while sane or insane;
- e. the **key employee's** intoxication, impairment or otherwise being under the influence of alcohol or controlled substances;
- f. war, including undeclared or civil war;
- g. warlike action by a military force, including action in hindering or defending against an actual or expected attack, by any government, sovereign or other authority using military personnel or other agents; or
- h. insurrection, rebellion, revolution, usurped power, or action taken by governmental authority in hindering or defending against any of these.

##### 2. Other Expenses

- a. expenses the **Named Insured** incurs which the **Named Insured** would not have incurred if the **Named Insured** had used all reasonable means to:
  - i. find a permanent replacement for the **key employee**; and
  - ii. reduce or discontinue the **key employee** replacement expense;as soon as possible after the **Named Insured's** permanent loss of the services of the **key employee** caused by a **covered accident**.
- b. additional expenses incurred due to the **Named Insured's** loss of the services of a permanent replacement appointed or hired to replace a **key employee**, however caused. However, this exclusion does not apply if the replacement employee is included in the definition as a **key employee** and the **Named Insured's** loss of the services of the replacement employee is caused by a **covered accident**.

#### IV. WHO IS AN INSURED

The following persons or organizations are **Insureds**.

**A.** With respect to **Coverage A - Excess Follow Form Liability**, the **Named Insured** and any persons or organizations included as an insured under the provisions of **underlying insurance** are **Insureds**, and then only for the same coverage, except for limits of insurance, afforded under such **underlying insurance**.

**B.** With respect to the **Coverage B - Umbrella Liability**:

1. If the **Named Insured** is designated in the Declarations of this Policy as:
  - a. an individual, the **Named Insured** and the **Named Insured's spouse** are **Insureds**, but only with respect to the conduct of a business of which the **Named Insured** is the sole owner.
  - b. a partnership or joint venture, the **Named Insured** is an **Insured**. The **Named Insured's** members, the **Named Insured's** partners, and their **spouses** are also **Insureds**, but only with respect to the conduct of the **Named Insured's** business.

- c. a limited liability company, the **Named Insured** is an **Insured**. The **Named Insured's** members are also **Insureds**, but only with respect to the conduct of the **Named Insured's** business. The **Named Insured's** managers are **Insureds**, but only with respect to their duties as the **Named Insured's** managers.
- d. an organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, the **Named Insured** is an **Insured**. The **Named Insured's executive officers** and directors are **Insureds**, but only with respect to their duties as the **Named Insured's** officers or directors. The **Named Insured's** stockholders are also **Insureds**, but only with respect to their liability as stockholders.
- e. a trust, the **Named Insured** is an **Insured**. The **Named Insured's** trustees are also **Insureds**, but only with respect to their duties as trustees.

2. Each of the following are also **Insureds**:

- a. The **Named Insured's volunteer workers** but only while performing duties related to the conduct of the **Named Insured's** business.
- b. The **Named Insured's employees**, other than either the **Named Insured's executive officers** (if the **Named Insured** is an organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company) or the **Named Insured's** managers (if the **Named Insured** is a limited liability company), but only for acts within the scope of their employment by the **Named Insured** or while performing duties related to the conduct of the **Named Insured's** business.

However, none of these **employees** or **volunteer workers** are **Insureds** for:

i. **bodily injury or personal and advertising injury:**

- (a) to the **Named Insured**, to the **Named Insured's** partners or members (if the **Named Insured** is a partnership or joint venture), to the **Named Insured's** members (if the **Named Insured** is a limited liability company), to a co-**employee** while in the course of his or her employment or performing duties related to the conduct of the **Named Insured's** business, or to the **Named Insured's** other **volunteer workers** while performing duties related to the conduct of the **Named Insured's** business;
- (b) to the **spouse**, child, parent, brother or sister of that co-**employee** or **volunteer worker** as a consequence of paragraph (i)(a) above;
- (c) for which there is any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury described in paragraph i. (a) or (b) above; or
- (d) arising out of his or her providing or failing to provide professional health care services.

ii. **property damage** to property:

- (a) owned, occupied or used by;
- (b) rented to, in the care, custody or control of, or over which physical control is being exercised for any purpose by;

the **Named Insured**, any of the **Named Insured's employees, volunteer workers**, any partner or member (if the **Named Insured** is a partnership or joint venture), or any member (if the **Named Insured** is a limited liability company).

- C. With respect to the **Coverage C - Crisis Event Management** and the **Coverage D - Key Employee**, the **Named Insured** is the **Insured**.

## V. LIMITS OF INSURANCE

### A. Multiple Insureds, claims, claimants

The limits of insurance shown in the Declarations of this Policy and the rules below fix the most the

Insurer will pay regardless of the number of:

1. **Insureds**;
2. **claims** made or brought against the **Insured**;
3. persons or organizations making **claims** or bringing **claims**; and
4. coverages under this Policy.

#### **B. Aggregate Limit**

Subject to the paragraphs **D.** and **E.** below, the limit of insurance shown in the Declarations of this Policy as the Aggregate limit is the most that the Insurer will pay as **damages** under this Policy, regardless of which coverage applies, except for:

1. **damages** covered by any auto liability policy listed in the Schedule of **Underlying Insurance** where the limits of insurance of such auto liability policy are not aggregated; and
2. **damages** covered under the **products-completed operations hazard**.

The limits of insurance shown in the Declarations of this Policy apply to the entire **policy period**, regardless of length.

In addition, with respect to **Coverage A – Excess Follow Form Liability** only, the Aggregate limit shown in the Declarations of this Policy shall be applied in the same manner as the applicable Aggregate limits in the Schedule of **underlying insurance**.

#### **C. Aggregate Products-Completed Operations Hazard**

Subject to paragraph **D.** and **E.** below, the limit of insurance shown in the Declarations of this Policy as the Aggregate Products-Completed Operations Hazard limit is the most that the Insurer will pay as **damages** arising out of the **products-completed operations hazard**, regardless of whether such **damages** are or otherwise would be covered in any way under more than one coverage.

#### **D. Policy Aggregate Limit**

This provision **D.** only applies if an amount is shown in the Declarations as the Policy Aggregate Limit.

Subject to the Each **Incident** limit, Aggregate limit and Aggregate **products-completed operations hazard** limit, the Policy Aggregate limit is the most the Insurer will pay as **damages** under this Policy, regardless of which coverage applies, except for **damages** covered by any auto liability policy listed in the Schedule of **Underlying Insurance** where the limits of insurance of such auto liability policy are not aggregated.

#### **E. Each Incident**

Subject to paragraphs **B.**, **C.** and **D.** above, the limit of insurance shown in the Declarations of this Policy as the Each **Incident** limit is the most the Insurer will pay for the sum of all **damages** arising out of any one **incident** under this Policy, regardless of which coverage applies.

#### **F. Crisis Management**

Solely with respect to **Coverage C – Crisis Management Expenses**, the most the Insurer will pay is the limit of insurance shown on the Declarations of this Policy as the **Crisis Management Expenses** Aggregate limit, regardless of the number **crisis management events** for which **crisis management expenses** are incurred. **Crisis management expenses** are not subject to the **retained amount**.

The **Crisis Management Expenses** Aggregate limit of insurance is in addition to and will not erode any other limits of this Policy. The **Crisis Management Expenses** Aggregate limit of insurance shall be excess of any other limits of insurance available to the **Insured** for the same expenses.

#### **G. Key Employee Replacement Expenses**



Solely with respect to **Coverage D – Key Employee**, the most the Insurer will pay for **key employee replacement expenses** is the **Key Employee** Aggregate limit shown on the Declarations of this Policy, regardless of the number **key employees** for which **key employee replacement expenses** are incurred. **Key employee replacement expenses** are not subject to the **retained amount**.

The **Key Employee Replacement Expenses** Aggregate limit of insurance is in addition to and will not erode any other limits of this Policy. The **Key Employee Replacement Expenses** Aggregate limit of insurance shall be excess of any other limits of insurance available to the **Insured** for the same expenses.

#### H. Defense Costs

**Defense costs** are either paid within or are in excess of the limits of insurance as set forth in paragraph **C.** of the section entitled **Defense Costs Payment and Related Duties**.

#### I. Exhaustion or Reduction of Applicable Underlying Limit

Solely with respect to **Coverage A - Excess Follow Form Liability**, if the applicable **underlying limits** are:

1. reduced solely by the payment of covered loss as set forth in **Coverage A** including related costs and expenses (if such related costs and expense reduce such limits) **Coverage A** will apply in excess of the remaining amount of such applicable **underlying limit**; or
2. exhausted, solely by the payment of covered loss as set forth in **Coverage A** including related costs and expenses (if such related costs and expense reduce such limits) then **Coverage A** will apply, subject to this Policy's limit of insurance provision and to the remaining terms and provisions and conditions of this Policy in place of such exhausted applicable **underlying limit**.

If any loss covered under any **underlying insurance** is subject to a **sub-limit** (whether or not such **sub-limit** erodes the limits generally available to all claims), then the **underlying limits** shall not be deemed depleted by payment of any such **sub-limits**.

Nothing herein shall serve to increase the limits of insurance shown in the Declarations of this Policy.

## VI. CONDITIONS

### A. Appeals

If the **Named Insured** or its **underlying insurers** elect not to appeal a judgment in excess of the limits of insurance afforded by the **underlying insurance** the Insurer may elect to appeal at the Insurer's expense. The Insurer's limits of insurance shall not be increased because of such appeal. However, the Insurer will pay the following costs and expenses:

1. all premium bonds to release attachments for an amount not in excess of the applicable limit of insurance of this policy;
2. all premiums on appeal bonds required in such defended **claims**, but without obligation to apply for or furnish such bonds;
3. court fees; and
4. costs and expenses taxed against the **Named Insured** by the appellate court and interest accruing after entry of a judgment against the **Named Insured** and before the Insurer has paid, offered to pay, or deposited in court the part of the judgment that is within the applicable limit of insurance of this Policy. Where the **underlying insurers** terminate their liability to pay interest on the judgment by an offer to pay their limits, the **Named Insured** shall demand that such limits be paid. If the appeal is successful, such amounts not obligated to be paid shall be returned to such **underlying insurer**.

### B. Cancellation and Nonrenewal

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The Cancellation/Nonrenewal provisions are as set forth in the Cancellation/Nonrenewal Endorsement attached to this Policy.

**C. Changes to the Policy**

Notice to any of the Insurer's agents or knowledge possessed by any such agent or any other person shall not act as a waiver or change in any part of this Policy, nor will such notice prevent the Insurer from asserting any rights under the provisions of this Policy. None of the provisions of this Policy will be waived, changed or modified except by written endorsement issued by the Insurer to form a part of this Policy.

**D. Concealment, Misrepresentation and Fraud**

No concealment, misrepresentation or fraud shall avoid or defeat recovery under this Policy unless such concealment, misrepresentation or fraud was material. Concealment, misrepresentation or fraud in the procurement of this Policy which if known by the Insurer would have led to refusal by the Insurer to make this contract or provide coverage, or to make this contract or provide coverage on different terms or conditions, will be deemed material.

**E. Duties of the First Named Insured on the Declarations of this Policy**

The **First Named Insured**, on behalf of all others, will be:

1. authorized to make changes in the terms of this Policy with the consent of the Insurer;
2. the payee of any premiums the Insurer refunds;
3. responsible for:
  - a. remitting the payment of all premiums due, but all **Named Insureds** jointly and severally agree to make such payments in full if the **First Named Insured** fails to pay the amount due within 10 days after the Insurer give written notice or demand;
  - b. keeping records of the information the Insurer requires for premium computation, and sending copies of such records at such times as requested by the Insurer;
  - c. notifying the Insurer that the **First Named Insured** on behalf of all others wants to cancel this Policy; and
  - d. providing any notice required under this Policy.

**F. Economic and Trade Sanctions**

This Policy does not provide coverage for an **Insured**, transaction or that part of loss that is uninsurable under the laws or regulations of the United States concerning trade or economic sanctions.

**G. Entire Contract**

By acceptance of this Policy, the **Insureds** agree that this Policy, including all endorsements to this Policy, constitute the entire contract existing between the parties relating to this insurance.

**H. Estates, Legal Representatives and Spouses**

The estates, heirs, legal representatives and **spouses** of any natural person **Insured** shall also be insured under this Policy; provided, however, coverage is afforded to such estates, heirs, legal representatives, and **spouses** only for **claims** arising solely out of their capacity or status as such and, in the case of a **spouse**, where such **claim** seeks **damages** from marital community property, jointly held property or property transferred from such natural person **Insured** to such spouse. No coverage is provided for any act, error or omission of an estate, heir, legal representative, or spouse outside the scope of such person's capacity or status as such provided however that this sentence does not apply to the spouse of:

1. a sole proprietorship **Named Insured**; or

- members or partners of joint venture or partnership **Named Insureds**.

#### Examination of the **Named Insured's Books and Records**

The Insurer may examine and audit the **Named Insured's** books and records as they relate to this Policy at any time during the **policy period** and up to 3 years afterward.

#### J. **Financial Impairment**

Bankruptcy, rehabilitation, receivership, liquidation or other financial impairment of the **Named Insured** or an **underlying insurer** shall neither relieve nor increase any of the Insurer's obligations under this Policy.

In the event there is diminished recovery or no recovery available to the **Named Insured** as a result of financial impairment of an **underlying insurer**, the coverage under this Policy shall apply only in excess of the **underlying limits**. Under no circumstances shall the Insurer be required to drop down and replace the **underlying limits**, or assume the obligations of the **Named Insured** or the financially impaired insurer.

#### K. **Headings**

The description in the headings and subheadings of this Policy is solely for convenience, and forms no part of the terms and conditions of coverage.

#### L. **Inspections and Surveys**

The Insurer has the right but is not obligated to:

- make inspections and surveys at any time;
- give the **Named Insured** reports on the conditions it finds;
- recommend changes; or
- conduct loss control and prevention activity.

Any inspections, surveys, reports, or recommendations relate only to insurability and the premiums to be charged.

The Insurer does not:

- make safety inspections;
- undertake to perform the duty of any organization to provide for the health or safety of workers or the public; nor
- warrant that conditions are safe or healthful or comply with laws, regulations, codes or standards.

This provision applies not only to the Insurer, but also to any rating, advisory, rate service, or similar organization which makes insurance inspections, surveys, recommendations, reports, or gives loss control or prevention advice, on its behalf.

#### M. **Legal Action Limitation**

No person or organization has a right under this Policy:

- to join the Insurer as a party or otherwise bring the Insurer into a **suit** asking for **damages** from an **Insured**; or
- to sue Insurer on this Policy unless all of its terms have been fully complied with.

A person or organization may sue the Insurer to recover on an agreed settlement or on a final judgment against an **Insured**; but the Insurer will not be liable for **damages** that are not payable under the terms of this Policy or that are in excess of the applicable limit of insurance. An "agreed settlement" means a settlement and release of liability signed by the Insurer, the **Insured** and the claimant or the claimant's legal representative.



**N. Maintenance of Underlying Insurance**

Solely with respect to **Coverage A - Excess Follow Form Liability**, while this Policy is in force the **First Named Insured** agrees that the **underlying insurance** and renewals and replacements thereof shall be maintained, without alterations of terms or conditions, in full effect during the term of this Policy; except for reduction or exhaustion of the limits of insurance in the **underlying insurance**, provided that such reduction or exhaustion is solely the result of **incidents** covered under this Policy.

If the **First Named Insured** fails to maintain **underlying insurance**, this condition shall not invalidate this Policy. However, in the event of such failure, the Insurer will only be liable to the same extent as if such **underlying insurance** was in full force and effect without alteration of its terms and conditions.

**O. Notice of Claims/Crisis Management Event/Covered Accident**

1. Solely with respect to **Coverage A - Excess Follow Form Liability**, if any **underlying insurance** is a policy issued by the Insurer or any of its affiliates, then notice of any **claim** under such **underlying insurance** is notice to the Insurer under this Policy.
2. It is a condition precedent to coverage under this Policy that:
  - a. subject to paragraph **b.** below, the **Insured** notify the Insurer as soon as practicable of an **incident** which an **Insured** believes may result in a **claim**. To the extent possible, notice should include:
    - i. how, when and where the **incident** took place;
    - ii. the names and addresses of any injured persons and witnesses; and
    - iii. the nature and location of any injury or damage arising out of the **incident**.
  - b. the **Insured** notify the Insurer as soon as practicable of an **incident** if it involves:
    - i. a demand against the **Insured** which exceeds 50% of any remaining applicable **underlying limit**;
    - ii. any **underlying insurance** reserve or monetary exposure exceeding \$500,000; or
    - iii. any of the following:
      - (a) brain damage, including but not limited to any neurological impairment of infants or adults and coma;
      - (b) spinal cord injury, including but not limited to paraplegia or quadriplegia;
      - (c) loss of any organ;
      - (d) severe disfigurement, including but not limited to burns and amputations; or
      - (e) death.
  - c. if a **claim** is made against any **Insured**, the **Named Insured**:
    - i. will immediately record the specifics of the **claim** and the date received and notify the Insurer of such **claim**;
    - ii. will immediately send the Insurer copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the **claim**;
    - iii. will authorize the Insurer to obtain records and other information;
    - iv. will cooperate with the Insurer in the investigation or settlement of the **claim** or defense against the **suit**;will assist the Insurer, upon its request, in the enforcement of any right against any person





or organization which may be liable to the **Insured** because of injury or damage to which this insurance may also apply; and

- vi. will not voluntarily make a payment, except at its own cost, assume any obligation, or incur any expense, other than for first aid, without the Insurer's prior consent.

### 3. Cooperation

With respect to both **Coverage A - Excess Follow Form Liability** and **Coverage B – Umbrella Liability**, the **Named Insured** will cooperate with the Insurer in addressing all **claims** required to be reported to the Insurer in accordance with this paragraph **O. Notice of Claims/Crisis Management Event/Covered Accident**, and refuse, except solely at its own cost, to voluntarily, without the Insurer's approval, make any payment, admit liability, assume any obligation or incur any expense related thereto.

### P. Notices

Any notices required to be given by an **Insured** shall be submitted in writing to the Insurer at the address set forth in the Declarations of this Policy.

### Q. Other Insurance

If the **Insured** is entitled to be indemnified or otherwise insured in whole or in part for any **damages** or **defense costs** by any valid and collectible **other insurance** for which the **Insured** otherwise would have been indemnified or otherwise insured in whole or in part by this Policy, the limits of insurance specified in the Declarations of this Policy shall apply in excess of, and shall not contribute to a **claim, incident** or such event covered by such **other insurance**.

With respect to **Coverage A – Excess Follow Form Liability** only, if:

- a. the **Named Insured** has agreed in writing in a contract or agreement with a person or entity that this insurance would be primary and would not seek contribution from any other insurance available;
- b. **Underlying Insurance** includes that person or entity as an additional insured; and
- c. **Underlying Insurance** provides coverage on a primary and noncontributory basis as respects that person or entity;

then this insurance is primary to and will not seek contribution from any insurance policy where that person or entity is a named insured.

### R. Premium

All premium charges under this Policy will be computed according to the Insurer's rules and rating plans that apply at the inception of the current **policy period**. Premium charges may be paid to the Insurer or its authorized representative.

### S. In Rem Actions

A quasi *in rem* action against any vessel owned or operated by or for a **Named Insured**, or chartered by or for a **Named Insured**, will be treated in the same manner as though the action were *in personam* against the **Named Insured**.

### T. Separation of Insureds

Except with respect to the limits of insurance, and any rights or duties specifically assigned in this Policy to the **First Named Insured**, this insurance applies:

1. as if each **Named Insured** were the only **Named Insured**; and
2. separately to each **Insured** against whom a **claim** is made.

### U. Transfer<sup>y</sup> of Interest



Assignment of interest under this policy shall not bind the Insurer unless its consent is endorsed hereon.

**V. Unintentional Omission**

Based on Insurer's reliance on the **Named Insured's** representations as to existing hazards, if the **Named Insured** should unintentionally fail to disclose all such hazards at the effective date of this Policy, the Insurer will not deny coverage under this Policy because of such failure.

**W. Waiver of Rights of Recovery**

The Insurer waives any right of recovery it may have against any person or organization because of payments the Insurer makes under this Policy if the **Named Insured** has agreed in writing to waive such rights of recovery in a contract or agreement, and only if the contract or agreement:

1. is in effect or becomes effective during the **policy period**; and
2. was executed prior to loss.

**VII. DEFINITIONS**

For purposes of this Policy, words in bold face type, whether expressed in the singular or the plural, have the meaning set forth below.

**Advertisement** means a notice that is broadcast or published to the general public or specific market segments about the **Named Insured's** goods, products or services for the purpose of attracting customers or supporters. For the purposes of this definition:

- A. notices that are published include material placed on the Internet or on similar electronic means of communication; and
- B. regarding web-sites, only that part of a web-site that is about the **Named Insured's** goods, products or services for the purposes of attracting customers or supporters is considered an **advertisement**.

**Aircraft** means any machine or device that is capable of atmospheric flight.

**Arbitration proceeding** means a formal alternative dispute resolution proceeding or administrative hearing to which an **Insured** is required to submit by statute or court rule or to which an **Insured** has submitted with the Insurer's consent.

**Asbestos** means the mineral in any form whether or not the asbestos was at any time airborne as a fiber, particle or dust, contained in or formed a part of a product, structure or other real or personal property, carried on clothing, inhaled or ingested, or transmitted by any other means.

**Authorized Insured** means any **executive officer**, member of the **Named Insured's** risk management or in-house general counsel's office, or any **employee** authorized by the **Named Insured** to give or receive notice of a **claim**.

**Auto** means:

- A. a land motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer designed for travel on public roads, including any attached machinery or equipment; or
- B. any other land vehicle that is subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law where it is licensed or principally garaged.

However, **auto** does not include **mobile equipment**.

**Bodily injury** means bodily injury, sickness or disease sustained by a person, including death, humiliation, shock, mental anguish or mental injury sustained by that person at any time which results as a consequence of the bodily injury, sickness or disease.

**Claim** means a:

- A. **suit**; or



- B. written or oral demand for **damages** alleging injury to which this insurance applies.

**Coverage territory** means:

- A. the United States of America (including its territories and possessions), Puerto Rico and Canada;
- B. international waters or airspace, but only if the injury or damage occurs in the course of travel or transportation between any places included in paragraph **A.** above; or
- C. all other parts of the world if the injury or damage arises out of:
  - 1. goods or products made or sold by the **Named Insured** in the territory described in paragraph **A.** above;
  - 2. the activities of a natural person whose home is in the territory described in paragraph **A.** above, but is away for a short time on the **Named Insured's** business; or
  - 3. an offense that take place through the Internet or similar electronic means of communication, provided that the **Insured's** responsibility to pay **damages** is determined in a **suit** on the merits, in the territory described in paragraph **A.** above or in a settlement the Insurer agrees to.

**Covered accident** means a sudden and unexpected event, which solely and independently of any other cause results in the **key employee's** death or **permanent disability** within one year after the date of the sudden event.

**Crisis management event** means an event that an **executive officer** reasonably believes has resulted or may result in significant adverse regional or national media coverage and a claim for:

- A. **bodily injury, property damage** or any of the following **personal and advertising injury** offenses:
  - 1. false arrest, detention or imprisonment;
  - 2. malicious prosecution or abuse of process; or
  - 3. wrongful eviction from, wrongful entry into, or the invasion of the right of private occupancy of a room, dwelling or premises that a person occupies committed by or on behalf of its owner, landlord or lessor; and
- B. **damages** to which this insurance applies, that are in excess of any applicable:
  - 1. **underlying limits**; or
  - 2. **retained amount.**

**Crisis management expenses** means **crisis management public relations expenses** and **crisis management other expenses** provided however **crisis management expenses** do not include any of the following:

- A. salary, wages, or benefits of the **Named Insured** or the **Named Insured's employees**;
- B. loss of business income;
- C. costs to acquire, repair or replace real or personal property; or
- D. expense to hire a public adjuster or appraiser or any other claim adjustment expenses incurred by a **Named Insured.**

**Crisis management public relations expenses** means reasonable and necessary expenses incurred in connection with a **crisis management event** by the **Named Insured**:

- A. to hire a **crisis management firm**;
- B. to set up call centers or similar inquiry management system to manage inquiries from, or to directly contact, individuals or entities that may be directly impacted by such **crisis management event**;  
to create and deliver notification letters to contact individuals or entities that may be directly impacted

by the **crisis management event**; or

- D. other related miscellaneous expenses.

**Crisis management other expenses** means reasonable and necessary expenses incurred in connection with a **crisis management event** by the **Named Insured**:

- A. to pay medical expenses, funeral expenses, psychological counseling expenses, travel expenses, and temporary living expenses of a third party who incurs **bodily injury**, or a family member of such third party, by reason of such **crisis management event**;
- B. for travel expenses incurred by or on behalf of **Insureds** and at the direction of the **crisis management firm**;
- C. to secure the scene of a **crisis management event**; and
- D. other related miscellaneous expenses.

**Crisis management firm** means a public relations firm, law firm or crisis management firm approved by the Insurer to provide media management services and to respond to actual or anticipated adverse publicity arising out of a **crisis management event** or **covered accident**.

**Damages** means the amount an **Insured** is legally obligated to pay, either through:

- A. final adjudication of a **claim**; or
- B. through compromise or settlement of a **claim** with the Insurer's written consent or direction, because of covered **incidents**. In addition, **damages** includes the above-mentioned sums only after deducting all other recoveries and salvages.

However, **damages** does not include:

- 1. civil or criminal fines, sanctions, penalties or forfeitures, whether pursuant to law, statute, regulation or court rule;
- 2. injunctive or declaratory relief;
- 3. any amount that is not insurable under any applicable law; or
- 4. plaintiff's attorney fees associated with any of the above.

Notwithstanding paragraph 3. above, **damages** shall include (subject always to this Policy's other terms, conditions and limitations) punitive and exemplary damages the enforceability of which shall be governed by such applicable law that most favors coverage for **damages**.

**Defense costs** mean:

- A. reasonable and necessary fees, costs, and expenses incurred by the Insurer or consented to by the Insurer and incurred by the **Named Insured** in the defense or appeal of a covered **suit** or in the investigation of any covered **claim**, and includes premium for appeal bonds arising out of a covered judgment, attachment bonds or similar bonds, but only for bond amounts up to the applicable limit of insurance. In addition, the Insurer will pay up to \$250 for cost of bail bonds required because of accidents or traffic law violations arising out of the use of any vehicle to which **bodily injury** coverage applies. The Insurer has no obligation to provide such bonds.

- B. prejudgment interest awarded against an **Insured** on that part of a judgment covered by this policy. If the Insurer makes an offer to pay the applicable limit of insurance, the Insurer will not pay any prejudgment interest based on that period of time after the offer.

- C. post judgment interest which accrues after entry of judgment, but before the Insurer has paid or offered to pay, or deposited in court that part of the judgment which is within the limit of insurance of this Policy. The amount of interest the Insurer pays will be in direct proportion to the amount of **damages**



the Insurer pays in relation to the total amount of the judgment.

- D. all reasonable expenses incurred by a natural person **Insured** at the Insurer's request to assist the Insurer in the investigation or defense of the **claim**. This includes such **Insured's** actual loss of earnings up to \$750 per day, because of time off from work.
- E. all court costs taxed against the **Insured** in the **suit**. However, these payments do not include attorneys' fees or attorneys' expenses taxed against the **Insured**.

**Electronic data** means information, facts or programs stored as or on, created or used on, or transmitted to or from computer software, including systems and applications software, hard or floppy disks, CD-ROMS, tapes, drives, cells, data processing devices or any other media which are used with electronically controlled equipment.

**Employee** includes **leased workers** or employees loaned to the **Insured**. **Temporary workers** are not **employees**.

**Executive Officer** means any natural person holding any of the following positions created by the **Named Insured's** charter, constitution, bylaws or any other similar governing document:

- A. director, officer, trustee or governor of a corporation;
- B. management committee member of a joint venture;
- C. partner of a partnership;
- D. manager of a limited liability company; and
- E. trustee of a trust.

An **executive officer** is not an **employee**.

**First Named Insured** means the person or organization first listed as a **Named Insured** in the Declarations of this Policy.

**Fungi** means any form of fungus, including but not limited to, yeast, mold, mildew, rust, smut or mushroom, and including any spores, mycotoxins, odors, or any other substances, products, or byproducts produced by, released by, or arising out of the current or past presence of fungi. However, **fungi** does not include any fungi intended by the **Insured** for human consumption.

**Hostile fire** means one which becomes uncontrollable or breaks out from where it was intended to be.

**Impaired property** means tangible property, other than **your product** or **your work** that cannot be used or is less useful because:

- A. it incorporates **your product** or **your work** that is known or thought to be defective, deficient, inadequate or dangerous; or
- B. the **Named Insured** has failed to fulfill the terms of a contract or agreement,

if such property can be restored to use by the repair, replacement, adjustment or removal of **your product** or **your work**; or the **Named Insured's** fulfilling the terms of the contract or agreement.

**Incident** means:

- A. with respect to **Coverage A - Excess Follow Form Liability**, a covered event as defined in applicable **underlying insurance**;
- B. solely with respect to **Coverage B - Umbrella Liability**:
  - 1. with respect to **bodily injury** and **property damage**, **incident** means an **occurrence**; or
  - C. 2. with respect to **personal and advertising injury**, **incident** means an offense that gives rise to such **personal and advertising injury**.



**Insured** means any person or organization set forth in the section entitled **WHO IS AN INSURED**.

**Insured contract** means:

- A. a contract for a lease of premises. However, that portion of the contract for a lease of premises that indemnifies any person or organization for damage by fire to premises while rented to the **Named Insured** or temporarily occupied by the **Named Insured** with permission of the owner is not an **insured contract**;
- B. a sidetrack agreement;
- C. an easement or license agreement; except in connection with construction or demolition operations on or within 50 feet of a railroad;
- D. an obligation, as required by ordinance, to indemnify a municipality except in connection with work for a municipality;
- E. an elevator maintenance agreement; or
- F. the part of any other contract or agreement pertaining to its business (including an indemnification of a municipality in connection with work performed for a municipality) under which the **Named Insured** assumes the tort liability of another party to pay for **bodily injury or property damage** to a third person or organization, provided the **bodily injury or property damage** is caused, in whole or in part, by the **Named Insured** or by those acting on its behalf. However, such part of a contract or agreement shall only be considered an **insured contract** to the extent the **Named Insured's** assumption of the tort liability is permitted by law. "Tort liability" means liability that would be imposed by law in the absence of contracts or agreements. This paragraph F. does not include that part of a contract or agreement:
  - 1. that indemnifies a railroad for **bodily injury or property damage** arising out of construction or demolition operations, within 50 feet of any railroad property and affecting any railroad bridge or trestle, tracks, road-beds, tunnel, underpass or crossing;
  - 2. that indemnifies an architect, engineer or surveyor for **bodily injury or property damage** arising out of:
    - a preparing, approving or failing to prepare or approve maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders, change orders or drawings and specifications; or
    - b giving directions or instructions, or failing to give them, if that is the primary cause of the **bodily injury or property damage**;
  - 3 under which an **Insured**, if an architect, engineer or surveyor, assumes liability for **bodily injury or property damage** arising out of such **Insured's** rendering or failure to render professional services, including those listed in paragraph 2. above and supervisory, inspection, architectural or engineering activities; or
  - 4. that indemnifies a person or organization for damage by fire to premises rented to or loaned to an **Insured**.

**Key employee** means any of the following officer and employment positions:

- A. Chief Executive Officer;
- B. Chief Operating Officer;
- C. Chief Financial Officer;
- D. Corporate Secretary;
- E. Treasurer;
- F. Executive Vice President; and



G. Risk Manager

**Key employee** also means anyone added as such by endorsement to the Policy.

**Key employee replacement expenses** means the actual and necessary expenses incurred by the **Named Insured**:

- A. to continue the performance of the **key employee's** normal job responsibilities, with comparable quality, while a permanent replacement for the **key employee** is being sought, appointed or hired, and trained.
- B. to find a qualified permanent replacement to fill the **key employee's** position:
  1. costs of advertising the employment position opening;
  2. travel, lodging, meal and entertainment expenses incurred in interviewing job applicants for the employment position opening; and
  3. miscellaneous extra expenses incurred in finding, interviewing and negotiating with the job applicants, including, but not limited to, overtime pay, costs to verify the background and references of the job applicants and legal expenses incurred to draw up employment contracts.
- C. to minimize the amount of **key employee replacement expenses**, but only to the extent the amount of **key employee replacement expenses** otherwise payable under paragraphs 1. and 2. above are reduced.
- D. to relocate the replacement employee to an area within a reasonable commute from their place of employment.
- E. to pay the following reasonable and necessary expenses incurred in connection with the death or permanent disability of any **key employee**:
  1. to hire a **crisis management firm**.
  2. to create and deliver notification letters to contact individuals or entities that may be directly impacted by the **key employee covered accident**; or
  3. other related miscellaneous expenses
- F. **Key employee replacement expenses** also include first year amounts of the replacement employee's:
  1. annual base starting salary;
  2. employee perquisite costs; and
  3. employee benefit costs;

in excess of the amounts which would have been incurred for the **key employee** if the **Named Insured** had not lost the services of the **key employee**. However, the Insurer will not pay more for these expenses than 10% of the amounts which would have been incurred for the **key employee**.

**Key employee replacement expenses** do not include the following:

- a. any expenses which would have been incurred by the **Named Insured** for the **key employee** if the **Named Insured** had not lost the services of the **key employee**;
- b. any **key employee replacement expenses** that are paid for by any **other insurance**;
- c. except as provided in paragraph F. above, salary, wages, or benefits of the **Named Insured**, the **Named Insured's employees**, the **Named Insured's temporary workers** or **volunteer workers**;
- d. costs to acquire, repair or replace real or personal property;
- e. the **Named Insured's** loss of business income;
- f. expenses incurred by or on behalf of the **Named Insured** to hire a public adjuster or appraiser or any other claim adjustment expenses incurred by the **Named Insured**; and



- g. expenses incurred by or on behalf of the **Named Insured** due to **bodily injury, property damage, or personal and advertising injury**.

**Leased worker** means a person leased to the **Named Insured** by a labor leasing firm under an agreement between the **Named Insured** and such labor leasing firm, to perform duties related to the conduct of the **Named Insured's** business. **Leased worker** does not include a **temporary worker**.

**Loading or unloading** means the handling of property:

- A. after it is moved from the place where it is accepted for movement into or onto an **aircraft, watercraft or auto**;
- B. while it is in or on an **aircraft, watercraft or auto**; or
- C. while it is being moved from an **aircraft, watercraft or auto** to the place where it is finally delivered.

However, **loading or unloading** does not include the movement of property by means of a mechanical device, other than a hand truck, that is not attached to the **aircraft, watercraft or auto**.

**Mobile equipment** means any of the following types of land vehicles, including any attached machinery or equipment:

- A. bulldozers, farm machinery, forklifts and other vehicles designed for use principally off public roads;
- B. vehicles maintained for use solely on or next to premises the **Named Insured** owns or rents;
- C. vehicles that travel on crawler treads;
- D. vehicles, whether self-propelled or not, maintained primarily to provide mobility to permanently mounted:
  - 1. power cranes, shovels, loaders, diggers or drills; or
  - 2. road construction or resurfacing equipment such as graders, scrapers or rollers;
- E. vehicles not described in **A., B., C.** or **D.** above that are not self-propelled and are maintained primarily to provide mobility to permanently attached equipment of the following types:
  - 1. air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment; or
  - 2. cherry pickers and similar devices used to raise or lower workers; and
- F. vehicles not described in **A., B., C.** or **D.** above maintained primarily for purposes other than the transportation of persons or cargo. However, self-propelled vehicles with the following types of permanently attached equipment are not **mobile equipment** but will be considered **autos**:
  - 1. equipment designed primarily for:
    - a. snow removal;
    - b. road maintenance, but not construction or resurfacing; or
    - c. street cleaning;
  - 2. cherry pickers and similar devices mounted on automobile or truck chassis and used to raise or lower workers; and
  - 3. air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment.

However, **mobile equipment** does not include land vehicles that are subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law where it is licensed or principally garaged. Land vehicles subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law are





considered **autos**.

**Named Insured** means the persons or organizations named as such in the Declarations of this Policy.

**Nuclear facility** means:

- A. any **nuclear reactor**;
- B. any equipment or device designed or used for:
  - 1. separating the isotopes of uranium or plutonium;
  - 2. processing or utilizing **spent fuel**; or
  - 3. handling, processing or packaging **nuclear waste**;
- C. any equipment or device used for the processing, fabricating or alloying of special **nuclear material** if at any time the total amount of such material in the custody of any **Insured** at the premises where such equipment is located consists of or contains more than:
  - 1. 25 grams of plutonium or uranium 233 or any combination thereof; or
  - 2. 250 grams of uranium 235; and
- D. any structure, basin, excavation, premises or place prepared or used for the storage or disposal of **nuclear waste**;

and includes the site on which any of the foregoing is located, all operations conducted on such site and all premises used for such operations.

**Nuclear material** means source material, special nuclear material, or by-product material as these terms are defined in the Atomic Energy Act of 1954 or in any law amendatory thereof.

**Nuclear reactor** means an apparatus designed or used to sustain nuclear fission in a self-supporting chain reaction or to contain a critical mass of fissionable material.

**Nuclear Waste** means waste material:

- A. containing by-product material other than the tailings or waste produced by the extraction or concentration of uranium or thorium from ore processed primarily for its source material (as defined in the Atomic Energy Act of 1954 or in any law amendatory thereof) content; and
- B. resulting from the operation by any person or organization, of a **nuclear facility** included within paragraphs **A.** and **B.** of the definition of **nuclear facility**.

**Occurrence** means an accident, including continuous or repeated exposure to substantially the same general harmful conditions.

**Other insurance** means any:

- A. valid and collectible policy of insurance;
- B. self insurance; or
- C. indemnity agreement by which an **Insured** arranges for funding or transferring its liabilities

that provides coverage that this Policy also provides. **Other insurance** does not include **underlying insurance** or any policy that was bought specifically to apply in excess of the limits of insurance shown in the Declarations of this Policy.

**Other organic pathogens** means any organic irritant or contaminant other than **fungi**, including but not limited to bacteria, microbes and viruses (whether or not a microorganism), that cause infection and disease.

**Other organic pathogens** includes any spores, mycotoxins, odors, variants, mutations, or any other substances, products, or byproducts produced by, released by, or arising out of the current or past presence of such



pathogens, and any colony or group of the foregoing.

However, **other organic pathogens** does not mean pathogens that were transmitted directly from person to person.

**Permanent disability** means permanent physical inability, or mental inability due to a permanent physical inability, of the **key employee** to perform the normal duties of the applicable position for which the individual qualifies as a **key employee**.

**Personal and advertising injury** means injury, including consequential **bodily injury**, arising out of one or more of the following offenses:

- A. false arrest, detention or imprisonment;
- B. malicious prosecution or abuse of process;
- C. wrongful eviction from, wrongful entry into, or the invasion of the right of private occupancy of a room, dwelling or premises that a person occupies committed by or on behalf of its owner, landlord or lessor;
- D. oral or written publication, in any manner, of material that slanders or libels a person or organization or disparages a person's or organization's goods, products or services;
- E. oral or written publication, in any manner, of material that violates a person's right of privacy;
- F. the use of another's advertising idea in the **Named Insured's advertisement**; or
- G. infringing upon another's copyright, trade dress or slogan in the **Named Insured's advertisement**.

**Policy period** means the time from 12.01 A.M. on the effective date of this Policy as set forth in the Declarations of this Policy to the earlier of 12.01 A.M. of the expiration, termination or cancellation date of this Policy.

**Pollutants** mean any solid, liquid, gaseous or thermal irritant or contaminant, including smoke, vapor, soot, fumes, acids, alkalis, chemicals and waste. Waste includes medical waste and materials to be recycled, reconditioned or reclaimed.

**Products-completed operations hazard** means **bodily injury** or **property damage** occurring away from premises the **Named Insured** owns or rents and arising out of **your product** or **your work** except:

- A. products that are still in the **Named Insured's** physical possession; or
- B. work that has not yet been completed or abandoned. However, **your work** will be deemed completed at the earliest of the following times:
  - 1. when all of the work called for in the **Named Insured's** contract has been completed;
  - 2. when all of the work to be done at the job site has been completed if the **Named Insured's** contract calls for work at more than one job site; or
  - 3. when that part of the work done at a job site has been put to its intended use by any person or organization other than another contractor or subcontractor working on the same project.

Work that may need service, maintenance, correction, repair or replacement, but which is otherwise complete, will be treated as completed.

However, **products-completed operations hazard** does not include **bodily injury** or **property damage** arising out of:

- A. the transportation of property, unless **bodily injury** or **property damage** arises out of a condition in or on a vehicle not owned or operated by the **Named Insured**, and that condition was created by the **loading or unloading** of that vehicle by any **Insured**;
- B. the existence of tools, uninstalled equipment or abandoned or unused materials; or



- C. products or operations for which the **underlying insurer** states that products-completed operations are subject to the General Aggregate Limit.

**Property damage** means:

- A. physical injury to tangible property, including all resulting loss of use of that property. All such loss of use shall be deemed to occur at the time of the physical injury that caused it; or
- B. loss of use of tangible property that is not physically injured. All such loss of use shall be deemed to occur at the time of the **incident** that caused it.

However, **electronic data** is not tangible property.

**Retained amount** means the self insured retention as set forth on the Declarations of this Policy or the amount payable by **other insurance**, whichever is greater.

**Silica** means the chemical compound silicon dioxide (SiO<sub>2</sub>) in any form, including dust which contains silicon dioxide.

**Spouse** means any husband, wife or partner in a marriage or civil union or any person qualifying as a domestic partner under any federal, state or local laws or under the **Named Insured's** employee benefit plans or employee benefits program.

**Sub limit** means a limit that is lower than the **underlying limits**.

**Suit** means a civil proceeding in which **damages** because of injury or damage to which this insurance applies are alleged, including:

- A. an **arbitration proceeding** alleging such **damages**; or
- B. any other alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which such **damages** are claimed and to which the **Insured** submits with the Insurer's consent.

**Temporary worker** means a worker who is furnished to the **Named Insured** to substitute for a permanent **employee** on leave or to meet seasonal or short-term workload conditions.

**Underlying insurance** means policies of insurance listed in the Schedule of **Underlying Insurance** including renewal or replacement of such insurance which is neither more restrictive nor more broad than that listed in the aforementioned Schedule of **Underlying Insurance**.

**Underlying insurer** means the insurer providing the **underlying insurance**. It does not include any insurer whose policies were purchased specifically to be in excess of this policy.

**Underlying limits** means the limits of insurance as set forth in the Schedule of **Underlying Insurance**.

**Volunteer worker** means a person who is not an **employee** and who donates his or her work and acts at the direction of or within the scope of duties determined by the **Named Insured** and is not paid a fee, salary or other compensation by the **Named Insured** or anyone else for their work performed for the **Insured**.

**Your product** means:

- A. means:
  - 1. any goods or products, other than real property, manufactured, sold, handled, distributed or disposed of by:
    - a. the **Named Insured**;
    - b. others trading under the **Named Insured's** name; or
    - c. a person or organization whose business or assets the **Named Insured** has acquired; and
  - 2. containers (other than vehicles), materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such goods or products.



B. includes:

1. warranties or representations made at any time with respect to the fitness, quality, durability, performance or use of **your product**; and
2. The providing of or failure to provide warnings or instructions.

C. does not include vending machines or other property rented to or located for the use of others but not sold.

**Your work:**

A. means:

1. work or operations performed by the **Named Insured** or on its behalf; and
2. materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such work or operations.

B. Includes:

1. warranties or representations made with respect to the fitness, quality, durability, performance or use of **your work**, and
2. the providing of or failure to provide warnings or instructions.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Insurer has caused this Policy to be signed by the Insurer's Chairman and Secretary, but this Policy shall not be binding upon the Insurer unless completed by the attachment of the Declarations of this Policy and signed by the Insurer's duly authorized representative if required.

Chairman of the Board

Secretary